




ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY
INTEROFFICE MEMORANDUM

April 16, 2026

CONFIDENTIAL CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE INFORMATION

To: Jennifer Hibit, Secretary to the Authority

From: Marc A Bellacose, Distribution Engineer 

Subject: Contract AST-002
Satellite Leak Detection Program
ECWA Project No. 202600011

The following material is attached:

- Authorization Form requesting Board Authorization to execute the attached Professional Service Contract with Utilis, Inc. d/b/a Asterra (Asterra).
- Professional Service Agreement for the above-referenced project.
- Copy of Sole Source Justification form.

The project consists of engineering services for preparing and executing a satellite scan of the ECWA water distribution and transmission system consisting of approximately 3,700 linear miles of pipeline. Asterra shall filter the data by using algorithm targets and identify points of interest within the system that identify as potential water leaks. All data and points of interest are delivered by Asterra via the EO Discover platform on an ongoing basis. The project also includes procurement of the U-Collect software package and four (4) U-View Licenses for field data collection and viewing by the Engineering Department. The project also includes supplemental technical support and acoustic leak detection support.

Budget Information (2026):

Department: 250 – Engineering/Construction

Unit: 2502 - Construction

Item 19 – Payments to Contractors Other

MAB:jmf

cc: M.Quinn, PE

CONT-AST-002-202601-X-01

**ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY
AUTHORIZATION FORM
For Approval/Execution of Board Meeting Documents**

Document Name: _____ **Project No.:** _____

Description: _____

Item Description:

Choose one: _____

Other: _____

Action Requested:

Choose one _____

Other: _____

Approvals Required:

APPROVED AS TO CONTENT:

Chief Financial Officer _____ Date: 04/17/2026

Chief Operating Officer _____ Date: 04/16/2026

Claims Rep. – Risk Manager _____ Date: 4/16/2026

Comptroller _____ Date: _____

Director of Administration _____ Date: _____

Director of Distribution _____ Date: 4/16/2026

Director of Human Resources _____ Date: _____

Director of IT _____ Date: _____

Sr. Director of Operations & Infra _____ Date: _____

Director of Planning & Water Supply _____ Date: _____

Director of Production _____ Date: _____

Director of Water Quality _____ Date: _____

Executive Engineer _____ Date: 4/17/2026

General Counsel (Legal) _____ Date: 4/16/2026

Other: _____ Date: _____

APPROVED FOR BOARD RESOLUTION:

Secretary to the Authority _____ Date: 04/17/2026

Remarks: _____

Resolution Date: _____ Item No: _____

SOLE SOURCE JUSTIFICATION FORM

Requisition Item: Satellite Leak Detection Services – ASTERRA (see attached proposal)

Purchase Order or Master Purchase Order Number: Professional Services Item. No PO issued to date.

Prior Purchase Order or Master Purchase Order Number (if item has been approved previously): _____

1. Please describe the item and its function: Satellite scan of the ECWA water distribution network to identify leaks that may not be visible from the surface. Goal is to reduce non-revenue water.

2. This is a sole source* because:

- Sole provider of a licensed or patented good or service.
- Sole provider of items that are compatible with existing equipment, inventory, systems, programs or services.
- Sole provider of goods and services for which the Authority has established a standard**.
- Sole provider of factory-authorized warranty service.
- Vendor/distributor is a holder of a used item that would represent good value and is advantageous to the Authority (please attach information on market price survey, availability, etc.).
- Sole provider of goods or services that will meet the specialized needs of the Authority or perform the intended function (please detail below or in an attachment).

See attached sole source justification letter

3. What necessary features does this vendor provide which are not available from other vendors? Be specific. No other firm provides this service. See attached sole source justification letter.


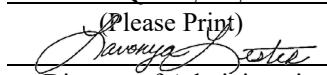
4. What steps were taken to verify that these features are not available elsewhere?

- Verification from manufacturer of sole source attached (current year).
- Other brands/manufacturers were examined (please list phone numbers and names and explain why these were not suitable).

Web research of comparable firms. See attached e-mail.

- Other vendors were contacted (please list phone numbers and names and explain why these were not suitable).

SUBMIT TO DIRECTOR OF ADMINISTRATION FOR APPROVAL

Buyer's Signature: <u></u>	Date: <u>4/16/2026</u>
Buyer's Name: <u>Michael J. Quinn, PE, Director of Distribution</u>	
Approved: <u></u>	Date: <u>04/16/2026</u>
(Please Print) Director of Administration	

* Sole Source: Only one vendor possesses the unique and singularly available capability to meet the requirement of the solicitation.
** Procurement of items for which the Authority has established a standard by designating a brand or manufacturer or by pre-approving via a testing, shall be competitively bid if there is more than one vendor of the item.



April 14, 2026

Subject: Sole Source / Single Provider Statement

To Whom It May Concern,

This letter is regarding Utilis Ltd. and Utilis Inc., doing business as ASTERRA, and their status as the **sole source / single provider** for any remote-sensing water leak survey services.

This letter confirms that the Utilis data analysis for identifying possible potable water and wastewater leaks in water distribution systems is a sole source product, manufactured and sold by Utilis Ltd. and Utilis Inc., doing business as ASTERRA. No division of Utilis, nor any other company, has a similar or competing product.

Utilis has developed a unique and patented algorithm for detecting leaks in urban freshwater distribution networks. Utilis uses spectral aerial imaging, taken from a satellite-mounted sensor using the L-band microwave wavelength, to spot leakage in subterranean drinking water networks. Drinking water is detected by looking for the spectral signature typical of drinking water.

Additionally, competition is precluded by the existence of patents: Utilis' algorithm and process are patented under **US9945942B2** SYSTEM AND METHOD OF UNDERGROUND WATER DETECTION and European patent **EP3579019A1**, assigned to Utilis Israel Ltd. Utilis Inc. is a 100% owned subsidiary of Utilis Ltd.

If you desire additional information, don't hesitate to contact us at +1-858-382-7066 at any time or visit our website at <http://www.asterra.io>

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "James D. Perry", with a long horizontal line extending to the right.

James D. Perry
Chief Executive Officer

A proposal for Erie County Water Authority, NY



Proposal & Scope of Work

Prepared by John Stevens, Territory Sales Manager – Eastern United States

26 March 2026

ASTERRA

ASTERRA uses patent-protected technology for infrastructure condition assessment, pipe replacement modeling, and leak detection in urban and rural, water or sewage networks, using L-band synthetic aperture radar (SAR) mounted on a satellite. The technology is based on a proprietary algorithm that detects soil moisture resulting from treated water or wastewater leaks, through the analysis of SAR data. This is of considerable value to industry, governments, and citizens. Because the observation point is orbiting 390 miles above the Earth, this allows for simultaneous monitoring of pipes within a large network.

ASTERRA's Martian Roots

ASTERRA's core technology is based on the search for underground water on Mars and other planets. Lauren Guy, a geophysicist, and entrepreneur who developed the approach, quickly recognized the application could be even more effective here on Earth. The water was closer, the need more immediate, and the technology had the potential to solve a number of critical problems. Mr. Guy founded Utilis (now known as ASTERRA) in 2013 to develop applications for the new technology. In 2016, leak detection in underground water systems became the first commercially used application. This solution is now called Recover.

A Revolutionary Change

From an orbiting satellite, our algorithm which is fine-tuned to detect treated drinking water and wastewater, reveals underground leaks as small as 0.2 gallons per minute. Now, managers of underground water infrastructure can see the water leaking from their systems. Even in the largest cities, it could be seen all at once, with unheard-of speed and efficiency. ASTERRA continues to refine the technology and expand its applications beyond leak detection, adding pipeline monitoring and deficiency analysis to its growing capabilities.

Impact

ASTERRA actively contributes to the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals, particularly focusing on Goal numbers 6 (Clean Water and Sanitation), 9 (Industry, Innovation, and Infrastructure), 11 (Sustainable Cities and Communities), and 13 (Climate Action). By leveraging our expertise in satellite-based infrastructure intelligence, we empower organizations to make data-driven decisions and build a resilient and sustainable future. We are dedicated to creating lasting positive change and supporting the achievement of the SDGs globally.



1. Satellite Radar – Scan Acquisition

Raw scans of the area taken by radar over Areas of Interest (AOI) received from client

2. Radiometric Corrections

ASTERRA takes the raw scan and prepares it for analysis, by filtering interferences from buildings, manmade objects, vegetation, water bodies, and more

3. Algorithmic Analysis

ASTERRA's unique and patented algorithm targets the spectral signature of treated water or wastewater and its interaction with the soil

4. Availability to Client

Newly detected leak locations are delivered via the EO Discover platform to the client on an ongoing basis, with frequency depending on the level of monitoring purchased.

Advantages of Ongoing Monitoring

Today, utilities typically survey their system blindly and reactively. This approach yields minimal results which leads many utilities to deprioritize proactive leak detection. Usually, utilities are forced to use limited resources for work orders to find, dig and repair leaks. In most cases, this results in falling further behind the curve and increased pipe breakages. Rather than leak detectors surveying the entire system blindly, Recover guides leak detectors to likely leak locations which ASTERRA has highlighted through their analysis. Now, leak detectors only need to walk 5-10% of the system where water is already leaking. ASTERRA's technology can detect active leaks in your system with a single scan, providing a snapshot at that moment in time. However, a single scan may not capture all active leaks. To ensure comprehensive detection, additional scans offer ongoing monitoring, allowing for the identification of more leaks over time. Since leaks can develop and expand, ongoing monitoring ensures that even areas previously inspected will be reassessed and any new or growing leaks will be detected.

Client Benefits & Impact

ASTERRA provides a comprehensive, accurate, and non-invasive remote sensing solution for locating leaks and monitoring any potable water and wastewater system in the world. This works over any type of terrain – flat or hilly; sparsely populated or densely populated high-rises. This is done by extracting information from SAR scans taken high above the ground and converting them into locations of underground potable water or wastewater leaks. Reducing NRW additionally has a positive effect on the environment. By reducing non-revenue water loss, the amount of processing decreases, resulting in a reduction of power use and the associated environmental effects. Locating and fixing wastewater leaks in sewer systems also helps the environment by preventing pollution.

Main benefits of Recover:

- Non-invasive technology: Deployment of sensors or hardware on the ground is not necessary.
- ASTERRA technology is effective irrespective of soil type, pipe material, and pipe diameter.
- Covers large areas at once. Surveys an entire system in urban and rural areas, while also providing location intelligence at a fine resolution. Identifies potential leaks in areas that traditional acoustic leak detection programs may not typically survey.
- Find more leaks in a shorter period: Increases the efficiency of traditional acoustic leak detection programs by prioritizing work locations and offering quicker response times.
- Screening technology that can be used directly or indirectly for condition assessment, asset budget planning and work on structural changes prioritizing network riskier zones.
- Identifies background (i.e., non-surfacing) leaks that might otherwise go undetected for long periods of time.
- Can fit into either CAPEX or OPEX budgets.
- Provides a positive impact on the environment (reduces water loss, electricity used, and CO2 produced).

ASTERRA's Solutions

ASTERRA's solutions include Recover and MasterPlan for potable water and wastewater. All are made available on ASTERRA's EO Discover platform. Recover and MasterPlan are ASTERRA's commercial services offered in this proposal. The output from the proprietary algorithm is provided through the analysis of the SAR data combined with other processing techniques owned by Utilis (dba ASTERRA).

Recover for Leak Detection

Recover is a satellite-based solution for monitoring and detecting leaks in drinking and wastewater systems. It enhances operational efficiency and budget optimization by providing infrastructure intelligence for proactive pipe repair and planning. With Recover, entire city-wide systems can be monitored efficiently.

This advanced technology quickly locates non-surfacing leaks, allowing leak detection crews to focus on targeted repairs instead of unnecessary digging. Compared to traditional methods, Recover identifies more leaks and increases field crew efficiency by up to 400%. It offers the water industry the lowest cost per leak found, averaging 3.5 leaks per crew day compared to 1.3 with traditional acoustic methods. By reducing non-revenue water loss, which amounts to 17 billion gallons annually worldwide, Recover brings significant benefits to companies in the industry.

Furthermore, Recover assists the wastewater sector by mitigating the risks of fines, consent decrees, legal consequences, and reputational damage.

Recover Insights

At the start of the client's subscription period, each client is provided access to the EO Discover platform. EO Discover's interactive workspace enables clients to customize data views for optimal decision-making. The platform also offers flexibility by ensuring compatibility with other asset management system, allowing clients to download and upload files into other platforms. Each client is also provided access to the U-Collect field investigation application. The platform can be accessed 24/7 during the subscription period to view ASTERRA's analysis and results of field investigations and to track success metrics.

Recover includes:

Results through Map Visualization: A GIS layer containing highlighted pipe segments within the network, provided in SHP and KML format for import into any GIS system (client-based, ESRI, or ASTERRA-provided U-Collect) that can be overlaid on a map displaying streets, pipes, hydrants, valves, and potential leak information.

EO Discover: Access to the EO Discover password-protected platform displaying data and field results, along with monitoring the progress of the service progress in real-time.

Enhanced Recover Analysis: Through multiple scans we can identify leak clusters through a temporal and spatial analysis which will aid in maintenance prioritization and asset management plans.

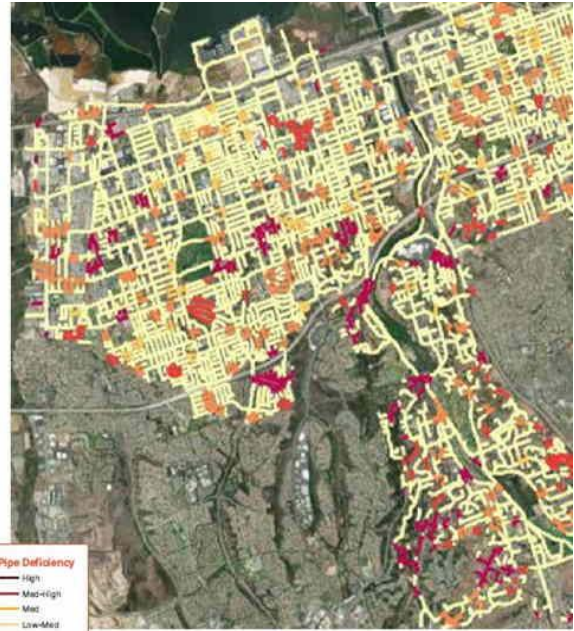
MasterPlan for Pipe Deficiency Assessment

Providing unique insights not available from anyone but ASTERRA, MasterPlan is an actual (not predictive) measurement of non-surfacing pipe leaks. It is pipe agnostic and collected non-invasively by a satellite with wide coverage, often scanning a full system instantaneously. MasterPlan provides actionable insights into your asset management plan in one easy data layer. Trained on five years of leaks discovered using Recover, the algorithm assesses the deficiency of an entire pipe system using multiple SAR scans over time.

ASTERRA MasterPlan provides a GIS dataset containing pipe deficiency levels derived from SAR data. This solution is based on the same proven patented algorithm that is used by Recover to detect leaks in your system but is extended to monitor your system over time using statistical analysis. The general process takes all likely leak locations identified in two consecutive satellite scans (identical coverage and angle) over your area of interest and analyzes the results. It then compares the results from multiple scans and identifies the areas with potential leaky pipes between them.

These results are processed through a learned statistical algorithm and used to assign pipes a score from low to high, signifying the level of deficiency observed.

With ASTERRA Masterplan, we can identify critical areas where the client can focus its future pipeline rehab and replacement efforts. These high deficiency areas can be used for asset management planning purposes, e.g., capital improvement replacement planning.



MasterPlan Insights

MasterPlan provides utilities and engineers with insights into actual pipe conditions. This GIS data layer is compatible and easily integrates into all GIS and GIS-based software. Combine this data with other information, such as pipe age, material, work orders, and consequence of failure to further enhance your replacement planning models or water system master plans.

MasterPlan (Pipe Deficiency Output): A GIS layer containing client pipe segments that are ranked based on condition. Provided in SHP and KML format for import into a GIS or risk modeling system (Client map displaying streets, pipes, hydrants, valves, and potential leak information).

EO Discover: Login credentials to the EO Discover password-protected platform for viewing the pipe data via GIS and for monitoring pipe deficiency levels.

MasterPlan Pipe Deficiency Assessment: A summary assessment detailing the condition of the client's pipes based on the GIS data output of pipe scores from low to high deficiency.

Typical Process and Timeline

- After confirmation of the order through the contract signature or receipt of a purchase order, ASTERRA will acquire the satellite scan(s). ASTERRA must have the order confirmation at least 21 days prior to the first date of satellite coverage to move forward with the satellite data procurement. The date of the acquisition is subject to the technical and operational constraints of the third-party satellite operation company and may change at any time.
- Before the acquisition, the client will provide ASTERRA with an Area of Interest (AOI). Unless agreed otherwise by the parties, the AOI is a designated geographical area to be surveyed using satellite within the client-provided service area.
- During the period prior to the scan acquisition, the client will provide ASTERRA with a GIS layer of all available treated water or sewage lines in the AOI to be analyzed. If available, the client will also provide a hydrant and valve layer within the AOI.
- Unless otherwise agreed upon by both the parties, ASTERRA will provide services only in the AOI overlapping with the client's provided GIS pipe system layer.
- After acquiring the scan and receiving the GIS pipe layers from the client, data will begin to populate on the EO Discover platform. This is approximately 7-14 business days after the first scheduled scan acquisition date. Scan acquisition dates may be changed by a third party (satellite operator) or due to technical constraints. Service start dates may be affected due to poor scan quality according to ASTERRA's quality assurance standards.
- Where applicable, leak field inspection work can begin after the leakage data has populated on EO Discover on an agreeable date between both parties.



EO Discover

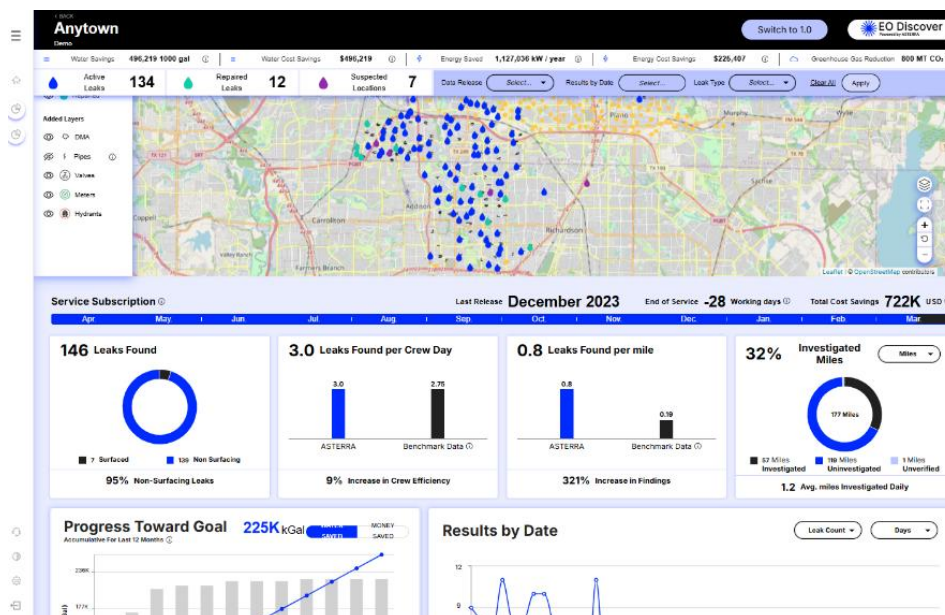
Revolutionizing Water Loss Management

EO Discover is a user-friendly SaaS platform that empowers decision-makers, operators, and field teams with advanced insights to locate underground potable water. Acting as a centralized intelligence hub, EO Discover helps proactively prevent water loss and subterranean infrastructure damage caused by leaks.

By offering real-time visibility and data-driven analysis, the platform supports the achievement of KPIs, ESG goals, and contributions to the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs). EO Discover delivers actionable insights, tracks savings, and helps optimize operations—driving smarter, more sustainable water management across your organization.

Main Benefits of EO Discover

- View all key insights, service data and savings in one intuitive platform
- Access detailed information on potential leaks, including locations, actionable insights and estimated savings once leaks are verified
- Evaluate ongoing services with full performance breakdowns
- Track return on investment, operational performance and environmental impact with precision
- Designed for seamless use across decision-makers, operators and field teams
- Fully compatible with U-Collect mobile application for on-the-go data collection and syncing.



Scope of Work

PROPOSAL

Scope of Work

The scope of work contained herein details the work and services ASTERRA will provide as well as the roles and responsibilities of both ASTERRA and Erie County Water Authority, NY (“**Client**”).

Roles, Responsibilities, and Offerings – ASTERRA

ASTERRA will provide Recover data as a service via EO Discover and it will consist of areas identified as potential leaks (i.e., areas containing soil moisture of treated water and/or wastewater underground) using a proprietary satellite imaging algorithm across the **Client’s** water system. ASTERRA will provide a primary contact person for technical and administrative purposes who will interact with the **Client**.

ASTERRA’s Responsibilities (“Services”):

- Acquiring and analyzing the satellite scan(s).
- Providing potential leak location data as a service through our password-protected platform, EO Discover. This data can be exported as GIS data files.
- Providing best practices for field inspection protocols to the Client.

ASTERRA’s Solution for Potable Water:

- **Results through Map Visualization:** A GIS layer containing the likely leak locations, in the form of highlighted pipe segments, provided in GIS data files formatted for import into any GIS system.
- **EO Discover:** Provides access to monitor and track the progress of the service in real time and calculates ROI and impact metrics for ongoing KPI tracking. The license is for the period of service purchased.
- **U-Collect Licenses:** Provided for U-Collect (allows field technician to collect data in the field). The license is active upon delivery for the period of service. Additional licenses may be purchased and/or the initial license extended at the request of the client.

- **Kick-off Meeting:** Prior to fieldwork, an ASTERRA or ASTERRA-certified team (regardless of if it the client's team or a contractor), will call a kick-off meeting to agree on the operational field plan to address the Client's specific needs and the best practices required to get the best results.
- **Initial Field Deployment:** ASTERRA will provide a certified subcontracted acoustic leak detection technician to investigate the points of interest, provide a list of verified leaks, and mark them for repair over a five (5) day/ 40-hour period. The leak detection field verification technician(s) is proficient and experienced in using and operating acoustic equipment. The technician(s) should be provided with all the needed tools to access the listening points. Throughout the five (5) day/40-hour field implementation period, it is estimated that the technician(s) will investigate between 20 and 30 likely leak locations.
- **Optional: Acoustic Leak Detection for Field Investigation (for Potable Water Pipelines Only):** Based upon selecting this option, ASTERRA will provide a certified subcontracted acoustic leak detection team to investigate the points of interest, provide a list of verified leaks, and mark them for repair. The leak detection field verification team(s) is proficient and experienced in using and operating acoustic equipment. The team should be provided with all the needed tools to access the listening points.
- **Optional: ASTERRA MasterPlan Pipe Deficiency Map,** provided as a GIS data set, if purchased within the Recover tier available or as an additional service option.
- **Optional: ESRI Arc GIS Field Maps Integration –** data provided in your ESRI ArcGIS online accounts for easy use in ArcGIS Field Maps. (Additional cost may apply if it is not included in the Recover service tier already).

ASTERRA's Solution for Wastewater

- **Results through Map Visualization:** A GIS layer containing the likely leak locations, in the form of highlighted pipe segments, provided in GIS data files formatted for import into any GIS system.
- **EO Discover:** Provides access to monitor and track the progress of the service in real time and calculates ROI and impact metrics for ongoing KPI tracking. The license is for the period of service purchased.
- **Kick-off Meeting:** ASTERRA or ASTERRA-certified team will call a virtual kick-off meeting to discuss the data delivered and demonstrate the usage of the platform.

Roles, Responsibilities, and Offering – Client

The Client is responsible for providing baseline system data, work order history, and in some cases, an acoustic field verification team to inspect likely leak locations identified by ASTERRA. The client shall identify a primary contact person for technical, administrative, and field inspection coordination. ASTERRA agrees to use the information described below only for the client's specific service and to not share the information with any other third party.

Client Responsibilities

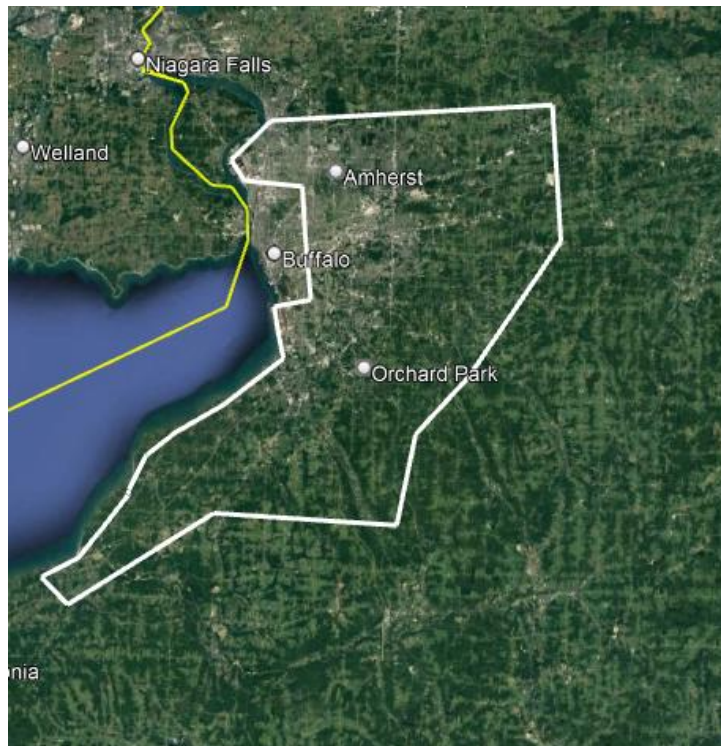
- **Pipe System Information for Potable Water Lines:** Prior to scan acquisition, the **Client** shall provide ASTERRA with a detailed and accurate GIS pipe system layer. If GIS is not available, roads will be used to guide the analysis. ASTERRA will use this layer to identify likely leak locations. The GIS layer should include pipe material and diameter, length of pipeline to be analyzed, hydrants, valves, and any other detailed information available.
- **Pipe System Information for Wastewater Lines:** Prior to scan acquisition, the **Client** shall provide ASTERRA with a detailed and accurate GIS pipe system layer. If GIS is not available, roads will be used to guide the analysis. ASTERRA will use this layer to identify likely leak locations. The GIS layer should include pipe material and diameter, forced and/or gravity lines, length of pipeline to be analyzed, manholes, depth, and any other detailed information available.
- **Leak Detection History (Work Orders):** The **Client** shall provide ASTERRA with a detailed and accurate history of leak findings and repairs beginning one (1) week before the date the first satellite scan is acquired and through the service life cycle.
- **Leak Detection Performance Metrics for Potable Water Lines:** The **Client** shall provide ASTERRA with relevant and available performance metric data related to previous **Client**-utilized leak detection methodologies. This information will be used to calculate value metrics of the service and will be provided to the Client in the final report for their use.

Area of Interest

Client Services for Potable Water

Areas of Interest (AOI)

During this service, ASTERRA will survey the Area of Interest (AOI) to be determined by the client, contained to 3667 linear miles of mains and service pipes as outlined in the image below:



Once ASTERRA receives the full GIS pipe system information from the client, the pipe and total miles analyzed per delivery will be identified. Note: both main and service lines will be counted for total pipe length calculation.

Service Packages

Subscription-Based Service Packages

ASTERRA's Recover solution and features are provided via a subscription to EO Discover through the Prevent package level of service. Each service level contains specific features designed to meet clients' current and future needs, with additional add-on services available.

Prevent
4 licenses: EO discover / U-collect App
Base line leak analysis
Leak Locations
Enhanced Recover Analysis
Initial Field Deployment

Always Included: Online support, customized success plan, best practices tutorials

Pricing

Area of interest (AOI) for analysis:

Potable Water lines: 3,667 linear miles

Option A: Two Full System Scans with one (1) year's access to EO Discover. Includes 5 days of acoustic leak detection.

PREVENT	
Included Annual Services	
2 Satellite Scans and Analyses	
40 hours of Subcontracted Acoustic Leak Detection for Initial Field Deployment	
4 EO Discover and U-Collect Licenses for 12 Months	
Final Program Report	
Total	\$300,000

Proposal is valid until: June 1, 2026.

**PROFESSIONAL SERVICES AGREEMENT
FOR ENGINEERING SERVICES**

This Agreement, effective as of April 28, 2026 (“Effective Date”), is by and between

ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY
295 Main Street, Room 350
Buffalo, New York 14203

hereinafter referred to as the “Authority,” and

UTILIS, INC. d/b/a ASTERRA
4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530
San Diego, California 92037

hereinafter referred to as the “Engineer.”

The Authority project, for which engineering services are to be provided under this Agreement, relates to the creation of a Satellite Leak Detection Program (the “Project”).

In consideration of the mutual promises set forth in this Agreement, the Authority and the Engineer agrees as follows:

ARTICLE 1 – THE PROJECT

1.01 The Engineer shall provide engineering services for the Project which consists of the preparing and executing two satellite scans of the ECWA water distribution and transmission system consisting of approximately 3,700 linear miles of pipeline. The Engineer shall filter the data by using algorithm targets and identify points of interest within the system that identify as potential water leaks. All data and points of interest are delivered by the Engineer via the EO Discover platform on an ongoing basis. The Engineer shall provide U-Collect and four (4) U-View Licenses for period of twelve months from the issuance of the Points of Interest Leak Detection Report. The following sections provide a general scope of work to be provided under this contract.

- A. Raw Data Scan
- B. Data Filtering Analysis
- C. Algorithmic Target Analysis
- D. Points of Interest Leak Detection Report

- E. Supplemental Technical Support
- F. Subcontracted Acoustic Leak Detection Team (40 Hours)

STANDARDS

2.01 Standard of Performance

- A. **Standard of Care:** The Engineer shall be held to the same standard of care applicable to any consultant providing professional engineering and related services. The Engineer shall use the same care and skill ordinarily used by members of the subject profession practicing under similar circumstances at the time and in the same locality.
- B. **Technical Accuracy:** The Authority shall not be responsible for discovering deficiencies in the technical accuracy of the Engineer's services. The Engineer shall correct deficiencies in technical accuracy without additional compensation unless such corrective action is directly attributable to deficiencies in Authority-furnished information.

2.02 Compliance with Laws and Regulations, and Policies and Procedures

- A. The Authority and the Engineer shall comply with all applicable federal, state or local laws and regulations and all applicable Authority policies and procedures.
- B. The Engineer shall comply with the provisions set forth in Public Authorities Law §§ 2875, 2876, and 2878 of the laws of the State of New York. In response to the Authority's Request for Proposals, the Engineer submitted and signed the Public Authorities Law forms, a copy of which are attached to and incorporated in this Agreement as Appendix A.
- C. The Engineer shall comply with the provisions set forth in State Finance Law §§ 139-j and 139-k. In response to the Authority's Request for Proposals, the Engineer submitted and signed Forms A, B, and C, a copy of which is attached to, and incorporated in, this Agreement as Appendix A.
- D. By executing this Agreement, the Engineer affirms under the penalties of perjury that there was no collusion in the proposal submitted to the Authority, upon which forms the basis of this Agreement.
- E. The Engineer shall comply with the provisions of the Human Rights Law (Executive Law § 290, *et. seq.*) and Labor Law § 201-g of the laws of the State of New York. In response to the Authority's Request for Proposals, the Engineer submitted and signed the Statement Regarding Prevention of Unlawful Discriminatory Practices, a copy of which is attached to, and incorporated in, this Agreement, as Appendix A.
- F. The Engineer shall comply with the provisions of the Shield Act, codified at General Business Law § 899-aa of the laws of the State of New York.

- G. The Authority shall provide the Engineer in writing any and all Authority policies and procedures applicable to the Engineer's performance of services under this Agreement. The Engineer agrees to comply with such policies and procedures to the extent compliance is not inconsistent with professional practice requirements.
- H. If the Engineer, its employees, agents and/or subcontractors, wish to access any Authority property, they must notify the Authority's Security Officer and provide the following information: (a) government-issued photo identification for all site visitors; (b) a detailed statement indicating the purpose for the site visit; (c) the proposed date and time for the site visit; (d) the estimated start and finish time for the site visit; and (e) any additional information reasonably requested by the Authority's Security Officer. No person may visit any Authority Property without the authorization of the Authority and/or its Security Officer. While on Authority property, the Engineer's employees, representatives and engineers shall comply with the specific applicable security and access rules established by the Authority's Security Officer.

2.03 Whenever the Authority is operating under a Declaration of Emergency due to a pandemic, the Engineer, its employees, and agents shall comply with all health safety rules and regulations adopted by the State of New York, the County of Erie, or the Authority including, but not limited to, completing a health screening questionnaire, using a personal protective face mask, or complying with any testing or vaccination requirements, before entering any Authority worksite.

2.04 **Unknown Conditions.** The Engineer shall not be required to sign any documents, no matter by whom requested, that would result in the Engineer having to certify, guarantee, or warrant the existence of conditions whose existence the Engineer cannot ascertain. The Authority agrees not to make resolution of any dispute with the Engineer for payment on any amount due to the Engineer in any way contingent upon the Engineer signing any such documents.

ARTICLE 3 – SCOPE OF SERVICE

3.01 **Kick-off Meeting.** Prior to rendering any professional services, the Engineer will conduct a kickoff meeting with Authority personnel as referenced in § 3.03(B) of this Agreement.

3.02 **General Services**

- A. **General Services:** Upon authorization from the Authority, the Engineer shall complete the following services:
1. Raw data scan using L-band synthetic aperture radar (SAR) mounted on a satellite.
 2. Analyze scan by filtering interferences from buildings, manmade objects, vegetation, water bodies, and other objects not utilized in the data scan.
 3. Perform an algorithmic analysis for the spectral signature of treated water and its interaction with the soil.

4. Deliver newly detected leak locations with a shape file based on the initial scan.
5. Provide U-Collect application with four (4) licenses to the Authority to enable the Authority to view field information and update data in real-time.
6. Provide a second satellite scan analysis two months following the initial scan.
7. Analyze the second scan filtering the same interference parameters as the initial scan.
8. Perform an algorithmic analysis for the spectral signature of treated water and its interaction with the soil in the second scan.
9. Deliver newly detected leak locations along with a GIS shape file of the data of the second scan results.
10. Provide a Final Program Report, including potential leak locations that were identified in both scans one and two.
11. Perform 40-hours of in-field leak detection investigation services of leak locations identified by satellite scans. Provide written results of all investigations, including, but not limited to the determination of a potential leak and if so, the location of the referenced leak. Should a potential leak be located, the Engineer shall place a mark with blue paint identifying the location for further investigation.
12. Provide daily email updates to the Authority including the previous days work completed and schedule for the following day. Also include any information regarding potential leaks located that may require immediate attention.

ARTICLE 4 – PAYMENT OF PROFESSIONAL SERVICES

4.01 Lump Sum Payments: The Engineer agrees to accept a lump sum payment for the following services:

- A. ***General Services:*** For services described under §3.01 and §3.02 of this Agreement, the Authority shall the Engineer a lump sum which will include all expense, labor and cost associated with this service. Payment will be made monthly based on the percentage of completion up to 100% of the total lump sum amount.

4.02 Engineering Cost Schedule:

A. Engineering Costs:

1. Lump Sum Cost for initial satellite scan, analyzation, Points Of Interest Leak Report, and EO Discover U-Collect/U-View Application (4 Licenses)	\$150,000.00
2. Lump Sum Cost Second Scan at 2 months from initial scan, analyzation, Points of Interest Leak Report, Final Program Report, and 40-hours of in-field subcontracted leak detection services.	\$150,000.00
TOTAL LUMP SUM COST:	\$300,000.00

4.03 Audit: The Authority reserves the right to audit the Engineer's records to verify bills submitted and representations made. For this purpose, the Engineer agrees to make company records available for inspection upon written notice by the Authority. The Authority shall have two years from the date of the Engineer's final bill to complete its audit. If the audit establishes an overcharge, the Engineer agrees to refund the excess.

ARTICLE 5 – GENERAL PROVISIONS

5.01 Subcontract and Assignments: The Engineer may not subcontract or delegate any of the work, services, and/or other obligations of the Engineer without the express written consent of the Authority's Executive Staff. The Authority and the Engineer bind themselves and their successors, administrators and assigns to the terms of this Agreement. The Engineer shall not assign, sublet, or transfer its interest in the Agreement without the written consent of the Authority.

5.02 Amendments: Any modification or variation from the terms of this Agreement must be in writing, authorized by a resolution of the Board of Commissioners of the Authority, and signed by all parties to be effective.

5.03 Right to Terminate: The Authority reserves the right to terminate the Engineer's services at any time, without cause, based on seven (7) days' written notice. The Engineer shall not be entitled to lost profit and shall perform only such services, after notification of termination, as the Authority directs.

5.04 Indemnification:

A. To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Engineer agrees to indemnify and hold the Authority harmless from all third party claims, liabilities, damages and costs (including all reasonable attorney's fees, and cost of defense) to which the Authority, its officers, directors and employees may be subject to, arising out of the death or bodily injury to any person or the destruction or damage to any property to the extent caused by the negligent acts, errors or omissions, or willful misconduct of the Engineer's

performance of professional services provided under this Agreement and those of its subcontractors or anyone for whom the Engineer is legally liable.

- B. To the fullest extent permitted by law, the Authority agrees to indemnify and hold the Engineer harmless from all third-party claims, liabilities, damages and costs (including all reasonable attorney's fees and cost of defense) to the extent caused by the negligent acts, errors or omissions of the Authority, its contractors, engineers, or anyone for whom the Authority is legally liable.

5.05 Insurance:

- A. The Engineer agrees to secure and maintain such insurance as will protect itself from claims under the Workers' Compensation Act; claims for damages because of bodily injury, including personal injury, sickness or disease, or death of any of its employees or of any person other than its employees; and from claims for damages because of injury to or destruction of property including loss of use resulting therefrom in the amounts indicated on Appendix B.
- B. The Engineer agrees to provide and maintain insurance that will provide coverage for claims arising out of the negligent performance of its services.
- C. The Engineer agrees to provide Certificates of Insurance certifying the coverage required by this provision.
- D. The Engineer agrees to provide the name of an employee who will be responsible for providing the Authority with current and updated Certificates of Insurance. The Authority will require the name of the employee, the employee's phone number and email address.
- E. The Engineer agrees to require all direct or indirect subcontractors to procure and maintain insurance in accordance with the Insurance Requirements, as set forth in the Addendum Agreement attached as Appendix C.

5.06 Confidential Information:

- A. To assist the Engineer in the performance of this Agreement, the Authority may provide the Engineer with confidential information including, but not limited to information relative to the services to be performed. All information received by the Engineer in any fashion and under any conditions resulting from the rendering of the services in consideration of this agreement, are considered confidential. The Engineer shall hold in confidence and not disclose to any person or any entity, any information regarding information learned during the performance of services including but not limited to information relative to the services to be performed.

- B. The Engineer shall use at least the same degree of care to protect and prevent unauthorized disclosure of any confidential information as it would use to protect and prevent unauthorized disclosure of its own proprietary information. The Engineer shall use confidential information only in the performance of this Agreement. No other use of the confidential information whether for the Engineer's benefit or for the benefit of others shall be permitted.
- C. In no event is the Engineer authorized to disclose confidential information without the prior written approval of the Authority. The Engineer may provide such information to its subcontractors for the purpose of performing the services; or disclose such information, with notice to the Authority, if such information is required to be disclosed by law or court order.
- D. The Engineer agrees to abide by the terms and conditions of the Authority's Confidentiality and Non-Disclosure Agreement, which is attached to and incorporated in this Agreement as Appendix D.
- E. The terms of this section shall be binding during and after the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

5.07 Copyrights, Trademarks and Licensing: The Engineer agrees all materials or work product produced under this Agreement, whether produced by the Engineer alone or with others, and regardless of whether produced during regular working hours, shall be considered work made for hire and the property of the Authority. The Engineer shall, during and after the terms of this Agreement, assign to the Authority, without further consideration, all right, title and interest in all material produced under this Agreement. All material produced under this Agreement shall be and remain the property of the Authority whether registered or not.

5.08 New York Law and Jurisdiction: Notwithstanding any other provision of this Agreement, any dispute concerning any question of fact or law arising under this Agreement which is not disposed of by agreement between the Engineer and the Authority shall be governed, interpreted and decided by a court of competent jurisdiction of the State of New York in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.

5.09 Conflicts of Interest: The Engineer represents that it has advised the Authority in writing prior to the date of signing this Agreement of any relationships with third parties, including competitors of the Authority, which would present a conflict of interest with the rendering of the services, or which would prevent the Engineer from carrying out the terms of this Agreement or which would present a significant opportunity for the disclosure of confidential information. The Engineer will advise the Authority of any such relationships that arise during the term of this Agreement. The Authority shall then have the option to terminate the Agreement without being subject to further obligations under its terms, except for the payment of services already rendered by the Engineer. So long as the Engineer reports such a conflict as required by this section, the Engineer will have no further obligations for completing the scope of services under the terms of this Agreement.

5.10 Additional Conditions: The Engineer and the Authority acknowledge that there may be additional conditions, terms and provisions which shall apply specifically to the services to be performed. The parties agree to negotiate in good faith to agree upon such additional terms.

5.11 Entire Agreement: This Agreement constitutes the entire understanding of the parties and no representations or agreements, oral or written, made prior to its execution shall vary or modify the terms herein. This Agreement supersedes all prior contemporaneous communications, representations, or agreements, whether oral or written with respect to the subject matter hereof and has been induced by no representations, statements, or agreements other than those herein expressed. No subsequent agreement made between the parties shall be binding on either party unless reduced to writing and signed by an authorized officer of the party sought to be bound by such agreement.

5.12 Independent Status:

- A. Nothing contained in the Agreement shall be construed to render either the Authority or the Engineer, an owner, member, officer, partner, employee, or agent of the other, nor shall either party have authority to bind the other in any manner, other than as set forth in this Agreement, it being intended that the Engineer shall remain an independent contractor responsible for its own actions. The Engineer is retained by the Authority only for the purpose and to the extent set forth in this Agreement.
- B. The Engineer is free to choose the aggregate number of hours worked and the scheduling of such hours as it shall see fit at its discretion within the limitations set forth in Article 4.
- C. Neither the Engineer nor its employees shall be considered under the provisions of this Agreement or otherwise as having an employee, servant or agency status or as being entitled to participate in any plans, arrangements or distributions of the Authority.
- D. In providing the services under this Agreement, the Engineer represents and warrants that it has complied with all applicable federal, state and local laws particularly with respect to licenses, withholdings, reporting and payment of taxes. The Engineer agrees to furnish copies of documentation to the Authority evidencing its compliance with such laws. The Engineer further represents and warrants that any income accruing to the Engineer and its employees from the Agreement shall be reported as such to the appropriate taxation authorities.

5.13 Doing Business Status: The Engineer represents it is qualified to do business in the State of New York and has registered with the New York Secretary of State.

5.14 Gratuities: The Engineer shall prohibit its agents, employees and consultants from using their positions for personal financial gain, or from accepting any personal advantage from anyone under circumstances which might reasonably be interpreted as an attempt to influence the recipients in the conduct of their official duties. The Engineer or its employees shall not, under

circumstances which might be reasonably interpreted as an attempt to influence the recipients in the conduct of their duties, extend any gratuity or special favor to employees of the Authority.

5.15 *Notice:* Any notices required by this Agreement or otherwise shall be delivered by United States Postal mail or personal delivery upon the addresses hereinbefore stated. Any change in such addresses shall be required to be in writing to the other party and acknowledged as such.

ARTICLE 6 – SEVERABILITY

6.01 Any provision or part of the Agreement held to be void or unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction shall be deemed stricken, and all remaining provisions shall continue to be valid and binding upon the parties, which agrees that the Agreement shall be reformed to replace such stricken provisions or part thereof with a valid enforceable provision that comes as close as possible to expressing the intent of the stricken provision. The validity and enforceability of all other provisions of this Agreement shall not otherwise be affected.

ARTICLE 7 – TERMINATION

7.01 The Authority reserves the right to terminate this Agreement in the event it is found that the Certification filed by the Engineer in accordance with New York State Finance Law §139-k was intentionally false or intentionally incomplete. Upon such finding, the Authority may exercise its termination right by providing written notification to the Engineer in accordance with the written notification terms of this Agreement.

ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY

By _____
Jerome D. Schad, Chair

Utilis Inc., dba., ASTERRA

By _____
James D. Perry, Chief Executive Officer

STATE OF NEW YORK)
COUNTY OF ERIE) ss:

On the 28th day of April, in the year 2026, before me personally came Jerome D. Schad, to me known, who, being by me duly sworn, did depose and say that he resides in Amherst, New York, that he is the Chair of the Board of Commissioners for the Erie County Water Authority described in the above instrument; and that he signed his name thereto by order of the Board of Commissioners.

Notary Public

STATE OF _____)
COUNTY OF _____) ss:

On the _____ day of _____, in the year 2026, before me personally came James D. Perry, to me known, who, being by me duly sworn, did depose and say that he resides in _____, _____, that he is the Chief Executive Officer of the Corporation described in the above instrument; and that she/he signed her/his name thereto by order of the Board of Directors of said Corporation.

Notary Public

APPENDIX A
RESPONSE TO RFP
REQUIRED FORMS

< Consultant's RFP response including the following required forms to be inserted here >

NON-COLLUSIVE BIDDING CERTIFICATION

as mandated by Public Authority Law § 2878

By submission of this bid or proposal, each bidder/respondent and each person signing on behalf of any bidder/respondent certifies, and in the case of a joint bid each party thereto certifies as to its own organization, under penalty of perjury, that to the best of his knowledge and belief:

(1) The prices in this bid or proposal have been arrived at independently without collusion, consultation, communication, or agreement, for the purpose of restricting competition, as to any matter relating to such prices with any other bidder/respondent or with any competitor; and

(2) Unless otherwise required by law, the prices which have been quoted in this bid or proposal have not been knowingly disclosed by the bidder/respondent and will not knowingly be disclosed by the bidder/respondent prior to opening, directly or indirectly, to any other bidder/respondent or to any competitor; and

(3) No attempt has been made or will be made by the bidder/respondent to induce any other person, partnership, or corporation to submit or not to submit a bid for the purpose of restricting competition.

NOTICE

(Penal Law § 210.45)

IT IS A CRIME, PUNISHABLE AS A CLASS A MISDEMEANOR UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK, FOR A PERSON, IN AND BY A WRITTEN INSTRUMENT, TO KNOWINGLY MAKE A FALSE STATEMENT, OR TO MAKE A FALSE STATEMENT, OR TO MAKE A STATEMENT WHICH SUCH PERSON DOES NOT BELIEVE TO BE TRUE.

Affirmed under penalty of perjury this April day 13, 2026

FIRM NAME Utilis Inc., dba., ASTERBA

ADDRESS 4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530

San Diego, CA ZIP 92037

AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE Gadi Koverisly

TYPED NAME OF AUTHORIZED SIGNATURE Gadi Koverisly

TITLE General Manager TELEPHONE No. 858 - 521 - 9442

SECTION 2875 OF THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES LAW

§2875. GROUND FOR CANCELLATION OF CONTRACT BY PUBLIC AUTHORITY.

A clause shall be inserted in all specifications or contracts hereafter made or awarded by any public authority or by any official of any public authority created by the state or any political subdivision, for work or services performed or to be performed or goods sold or to be sold, to provide that upon the refusal of a person, when called before a grand jury, head of a state department, temporary state commission, or other state agency, the organized crime task force in the department of law, head of a city department, or other city agency, which is empowered to compel the attendance of witnesses and examine them under oath, to testify in an investigation concerning any transaction or contract had with the state, any political subdivision thereof or of a public authority, to sign a waiver of immunity against subsequent criminal prosecution or to answer any relevant question concerning such transaction or contract.

- (a) Such person, and any firm, partnership, or corporation of which he is a member, partner, director, or officer shall be disqualified from thereafter selling to or submitting bids to or receiving awards from or entering into any contracts with any public authority or official thereof, for goods, work or services, for a period of five years after such refusal, and to provide also that
- (b) any and all contracts made with any public authority or official thereof, since the effective date of this law, by such person and by any firm, partnership, or corporation of which he is a member, partner, director or officer may be canceled or terminated by the public authority without incurring any penalty or damages on account of such cancellation or termination, but any monies owing by the public authority for goods delivered or work done prior to the cancellation termination shall be paid.

This is to CERTIFY that neither the undersigned nor any member, partner, director, or officer of the firm has refused to sign a waiver of immunity against subsequent criminal prosecution or to answer any relevant question concerning a transaction or contract with the state, any political subdivision thereof, a public authority or with a public department, agency or official of the state or of any political subdivision thereof or of a public authority, when called before a grand jury, head of a state department, temporary state commission, or other state agency, the organized crime task force in the department of law, head of a city department, or other city agency, which is empowered to compel the attendance of witnesses and examine them under oath.



(SEAL)

Utilis Inc., dba, ASTERIA
(Name of Individual, Partnership or Corporation)

By Gadi Kovarsy
(Person authorized to sign)

SECTION 2876 OF THE PUBLIC AUTHORITIES LAW

§2876. DISQUALIFICATION TO CONTRACT WITH PUBLIC AUTHORITY

Any person who, when called before a grand jury, head of a state department, temporary state commission or other state agency, the organized crime task force in the department of law, head of a city department or other city agency, which is empowered to compel the attendance of witnesses and examine them under oath to testify in an investigation concerning any transaction or contract had with the state, any political subdivision thereof, a public authority or with a public department, agency or official of the state or of any political subdivision thereof or of a public authority, refuses to sign a waiver of immunity against subsequent criminal prosecution or to answer any relevant questions concerning such transaction or contract, and any firm, partnership or corporation of which he is a member, partner, director or officer shall be disqualified from thereafter selling to or submitting bids to or receiving awards from or entering into any contracts with any public authority or any official of any public authority created by the state or any political subdivision, for goods, work or services, for a period of five years after such refusal or until a disqualification shall be removed pursuant to the provisions of section twenty-six hundred three of this article.

It shall be the duty of the officer conducting the investigation before the grand jury, the head of a state department, the chairman of the temporary state commission or other state agency, the organized crime task force in the department of law, the head of a city department or other city agency before which the refusal occurs to send notice of such refusal, together with the names of any firm, partnership or corporation of which the person so refusing is known to be a member, partner, officer or director, to the commissioner of transportation of the state of New York, or the commissioner of general services as the case may be, and the appropriate departments, agencies and officials of the state, political subdivisions thereof or public authorities with whom the persons so refusing and any firm, partnership or corporation of which he is a member, partner, director or officer, is known to have a contract. However, when such refusal occurs before a body other than a grand jury, notice of refusal shall not be sent for a period of ten days after such refusal occurs. Prior to the expiration of this ten day period, any person, firm, partnership or corporation which has become liable to the cancellation or termination of a contract or disqualification to contract on account of such refusal may commence a special proceeding at a special term of the supreme court, held within the judicial district in which the refusal occurred, for an order determining whether the questions in response to which the refusal occurred were relevant and material to the inquiry. Upon the commencement of such proceeding, the sending of such notice of refusal to answer shall be subject to order of the court in which the proceeding was brought in a manner and on such terms as the court may deem just. If a proceeding is not brought within ten days, notice of refusal shall thereupon be sent as provided herein.

This is to CERTIFY that neither the undersigned nor any member, partner, director, or officer of the firm has refused to sign a waiver of immunity against subsequent criminal prosecution or to answer any relevant question concerning a transaction or contract with the state, any political subdivision thereof, a public authority or with a public department, agency or official of the state or of any political subdivision thereof or of a public authority, when called before a grand jury, head of a state department, temporary state commission, or other state agency, the organized crime task force in the department of law, head of a city department, or other city agency, which is empowered to compel the attendance of witnesses and examine them under oath.



(SEAL)

Utilis Inc., dba., ASTERRA
(Name of Individual, Partnership or Corporation)

By Gerd Kovarski
(Person authorized to sign)

FORMS A, B, and C

STATE FINANCE LAW REQUIREMENTS

The Erie County Water Authority (the “Authority”) is a government entity, as that term is defined in State Finance Law §§ 139-j(1)(a) and 139-k(1)(a). When the Authority seeks to procure goods or services by means of an Invitation or Notice to Bid, or a Request for Proposals, the State Finance Law imposes certain restrictions on anyone who may wish to offer goods or services to the Authority as an Offerer, as that term is defined in §§ 139-j(1)(h) and 139-k(1)(h).

During the Restricted Period, as defined in §§ 139-j(1)(f) and 139-k(1)(f), when bids or proposals are being solicited, the Authority will designate a contact person with whom the Offerer may contact for information and other authorized purposes as set forth in §139-j of the State Finance Law. The designated contact is identified in the Notice to Bidders, or in the Request for Proposal. An Offerer is authorized to contact the Authority’s designated contact for such purposes as set forth in § 139-j(3).

Pursuant to the State Finance Law, the Authority is also required to make certain findings before making any determinations as to the qualifications and eligibility of those seeking a procurement contract, as that term is defined in State Finance Law §§ 139-j(1)(g) and 139-k(1)(g). Certain findings of non-responsibility can result in rejection for contract award and in the event of two findings of non-responsibility occurring within a 4-year period, the Offerer will be debarred from obtaining procurement contracts with the Authority. Further information about these requirements can be found in §§139-j and 139-k of the New York State Finance Law and the Erie County Water Authority’s Procurement Disclosure Policy.

The following forms will be used by the Authority to make such findings:

Form A - Offerer’s Affirmation of Understanding of, and Agreement to Comply with, the Authority’s Permissible Contact Requirements During the Restricted Period.

Form B - Offerer’s Certification of Compliance with State Finance Law.

Form C - Offerer’s Disclosure of Prior Non-Responsibility Determinations.

FORM A

**Offerer's Affirmation of Understanding of, and Agreement to Comply
with, the Permissible Contact Requirements During the Restricted Period**

Instructions:

The Erie County Water Authority (the "Authority") is a government entity, as that term is defined in State Finance Law §§ 139-j(1)(a) and 139-k(1)(a). The Authority must obtain a written affirmation of understanding and agreement to comply with procedures regarding permissible contacts with the Authority in the restricted period for a procurement contract in accordance with State Finance Law §139-j and §139-k. It is required that this affirmation be obtained as early as possible in the procurement process, but no later than when the Offerer submits its proposal.

Offerer affirms that it understands and agrees to comply with the procedures of the Authority relative to permissible contacts as required by State Finance Law §139-j(3) and §139-j(6)(b).

By: Gadi Kovarsky Date: 4/13/2020

Name: Gadi Kovarsky

Title: General Manager

Contractor Name: Utilis Inc., dba., ASTERBA

Contractor Address: 4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530
San Diego, CA 92037

FORM B

**Offerer's Certification of Compliance
With State Finance Law §139-k(5)**

Instructions:

The Erie County Water Authority (the "Authority") is a government entity, as that term is defined in State Finance Law §§ 139-j(1)(a) and 139-k(1)(a). The Authority must obtain a Certification that the information submitted for a procurement contract is complete, true, and accurate regarding any prior findings of non-responsibility, such as non-responsibility pursuant to State Finance Law §139-j. The Offerer must agree to sign the Certification, under penalty of perjury, and to provide the Certification to the Authority. The Certification should be obtained as early as possible in the process, but no later than when an Offerer submits its proposal.

Offerer Certification:

I certify that all information provided to the Authority relating to the awarding of a procurement contract is complete, true, and accurate.

By: Gadi Kovarsky Date: 04/13/2026

Name: Gadi Kovarsky

Title: General Manager

Contractor Name: Utilis Inc., dba., ASTEMMA

Contractor Address: 4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530

San Diego, CA 92037

FORM C

**Offerer's Disclosure of Prior
Non-Responsibility Determinations**

Background:

The Erie County Water Authority (the "Authority") is a government entity, as that term is defined in State Finance Law §§ 139-j(1)(a) and 139-k(1)(a). New York State Finance Law §139-k(2) obligates the Authority to obtain specific information regarding prior non-responsibility determinations with respect to State Finance Law §139-j. In accordance with State Finance Law §139-k, an Offerer must be asked to disclose whether there has been a finding of non-responsibility made within the previous four (4) years by any Governmental Entity due to: (a) a violation of State Finance Law §139-j; or (b) the intentional provision of false or incomplete information to a Government Entity.

The terms "Offerer" and "Governmental Entity" are defined in State Finance Law §§139-j(1) and §139-k(1). These sections also set forth detailed requirements about the restrictions on contacts during the procurement process. A violation of State Finance Law §139-j includes, but is not limited to, an impermissible contact during the restricted period (for example, contacting a person or entity other than the designated contact person, when such contact does not fall within one of the exemptions).

As part of its responsibility determination, State Finance Law §139-k(3) mandates consideration of whether an Offerer fails to timely disclose accurate or complete information regarding the above non-responsibility determination. In accordance with law, no Procurement Contract shall be awarded to any Offerer that fails to timely disclose accurate or complete information under this section, unless a finding is made that the award of the Procurement Contract to the Offerer is necessary to protect public property or public health safety, and the Offerer is the only source capable of supplying the required Article of Procurement, as that term is defined in State Finance Law §§ 139-j(1)(b) and 139-k(1)(b), within the necessary timeframe. See State Finance Law §139-j(10)(b) and §139-k(3).

Instructions:

The Authority must include a disclosure request regarding prior non-responsibility determinations in accordance with State Finance Law §139-k in its solicitation of proposals or bid documents or specifications or contract documents, as applicable, for procurement contracts. The attached form is to be completed and submitted by the individual or entity seeking to enter into a Procurement Contract. It shall be submitted to the Authority conducting the Governmental Procurement no later than when the Offerer submits its proposal.

FORM C (Continued)

Offerer's Disclosure of Prior Non-Responsibility Determinations

Name of Individual or Entity Seeking to Enter into the Procurement Contract:

Utilis Inc., dba, ASTERRA

Address: 4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530

San Diego, CA 92037

Name and Title of Person Submitting this Form: Badi Koverstky, General

Manager

Contract Procurement Number: AST-002

Date: April 13, 2006

1. Has any Governmental Entity made a finding of non-responsibility regarding the individual or entity seeking to enter into the Procurement Contract in the previous four years? (Please circle): No Yes

If yes, please answer the next questions:

2. Was the basis for the finding of non-responsibility due to a violation of State Finance Law §139-j (Please circle): No Yes

3. Was the basis for the finding of non-responsibility due to the intentional provision of false or incomplete information to a Governmental Entity? (Please circle) No Yes

4. If you answered yes to any of the above questions, please provide details regarding the finding of non-responsibility below.

Governmental Entity: _____

Date of Finding of Non-Responsibility: _____

Basis of Finding of Non-Responsibility: _____

(Add additional pages as necessary)

FORM C (Continued)

5. Has any Governmental Entity or other governmental agency terminated or withheld a Procurement Contract with the above-named individual or entity due to the intentional provision of false or incomplete information? (Please circle): No Yes

6. If yes, please provide details below.

Governmental Entity: _____

Date of Termination or Withholding of Contract: _____

Basis of Termination or Withholding:

(Add additional pages as necessary)

Offerer certifies that all information provided to the Erie County Water Authority with respect to State Finance Law §139-k is complete, true, and accurate.

By: *Badi Kovorsky* Date: 04/13/2026
Signature

Name: Badi Kovorsky

Title: General Manager

CONTRACT TERMINATION PROVISION

Instructions:

A Contract Termination Provision will be included in each procurement contract governed by State Finance Law §139-k. New York State Finance Law §139-k(5) provides that every procurement contract award subject to the provisions of State Finance Law §§139-k and 139-j shall contain a provision authorizing the governmental entity to terminate the contract in the event that the certification is found to be intentionally false or intentionally incomplete. This statutory contract language authorizes, but does not mandate, termination. “Government Entity” and “procurement contract” are defined in State Finance Law §§ 139 j(1) and 139-k(l).

This required clause will be included in a covered procurement contract.

A sample of the Termination Provision is included below. If a contract is terminated in accordance with State Finance Law §139-k(5), the Erie County Water Authority, as a governmental entity, is required to include a statement in the procurement record describing the basis for any action taken under the termination provision.

Sample Contract Termination Provision

The Erie County Water Authority, as a governmental entity, reserves the right to terminate this contract in the event it is found that the certification filed by the Offerer in accordance with New York State Finance Law §139-k was intentionally false or intentionally incomplete. Upon such finding, the Authority may exercise its termination right by providing written notification to the Offerer in accordance with the written notification terms of this contract.

**OFFERER'S STATEMENT REGARDING PREVENTION OF
UNLAWFUL DISCRIMINATORY PRACTICES**

The Erie County Water Authority (the "Authority"), as an employer in New York State, is subject to the Human Rights Law, codified as Executive Law §290, *et. seq.*, and Labor Law §201-g. The Authority seeks to provide a work environment that is free from unlawful discriminatory practices as they are defined in Executive Law §296, as well as from inappropriate harassing conduct even if not deemed unlawful, to its employees, contractors, subcontractors, vendors, consultants, and any other person providing services on Authority premises. Pursuant to the Human Rights Law, it shall be unlawful to discriminate against an individual, or to subject an individual to harassment, due to age, race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, familial status, marital status, or status as a victim of domestic violence. Accordingly, the Authority requires that any Offeror of a proposal or bid, agree to sign the following statement regarding unlawful discriminatory practices, including, but not limited to sexual harassment, under penalty of perjury. This statement should be provided to the Authority as early as possible in the procurement process, but not later than at the time of execution of a contract with the Authority. Failure to agree to sign the statement may result in the Authority deeming the bid or proposal withdrawn by the Offerer.

Offerer Statement:

I certify, under penalty of perjury, that the following statements are accurate:

- *Offerer is aware of its obligations under the Human Rights Law (Executive Law §290, et. seq.)*
- *Offerer complies with the provisions of Executive Law §290, et. seq., including Executive Law §296, and does not permit unlawful discriminatory practices or harassment based on an individual's age, race, creed, color, national origin, sexual orientation, gender identity or expression, military status, sex, disability, predisposing genetic characteristics, familial status, marital status, or status as a victim of domestic violence in its workplace.*
- *Offerer complies with the provisions of Labor Law §201-g, has implemented a written policy addressing sexual harassment in the workplace which meets the minimum standards of Labor Law §201-g, and provides annual sexual harassment prevention training to all of its employees.*

By: Badi Kowarsky Date: 02/13/2026

Name: Badi Kowarsky

Title: General Manager

Offerer Name: Utilis Inc., dba, ASTERBA

Offerer Address: 4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530

San Diego, CA 92037

APPENDIX B

INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS FOR PROFESSIONAL SERVICES CONTRACT FOR CONSULTING ENGINEERING SERVICES

WATER TRANSMISSION AND DISTRIBUTION SYSTEM SATELLITE SCAN AND LEAK DETECTION ANALYSIS

ECWA Project No. 202600011

The following minimum insurance requirements shall apply to vendors providing services to the Erie County Water Authority (the Authority). If a service or project, in the opinion of the Authority, represents an unusual or exceptional risk, the Authority may establish additional insurance requirements for that service or project. All insurance required herein shall be obtained at the sole cost and expense of the contractor, including deductibles and self insured retentions, and shall be in full force and effect on the contract commencement date and for the duration of the contract. These requirements include but are not limited to the minimum insurance requirements.

Insurance Requirements:

a. Workers Compensation:

Part 1: Workers Compensation: Statutory

Part 2: Employers Liability: \$1,000,000.

Note: If New York State domiciled employees are used, coverage to be New York Statutory for both Parts 1 and 2

b. New York Disability Benefits Liability: Statutory coverage if New York State domiciled employees are used.

c. Commercial General Liability:

- \$2,000,000. General Aggregate
- \$2,000,000. Products/Completed Operations Aggregate
- \$1,000,000. Each Occurrence
- \$1,000,000. Personal Injury/Advertising Liability
- Per Project/Job Aggregate Limit Required
- Erie County Water Authority to be scheduled as an Additional Insured for both ongoing and completed operations (attach Additional Insured endorsement to Certificate of Insurance)
- Town of Boston and Town of Orchard Park to be scheduled as Additional Insureds.
- Insurance to be primary and non-contributory.

d. Automobile Liability:

- \$1,000,000. Each Accident
- Erie County Water Authority to be scheduled as an Additional Insured.
- Town of Boston and Town of Orchard Park to be scheduled as Additional Insureds.

e. Umbrella Liability:

- \$5,000,000. Each Occurrence
- \$5,000,000. Aggregate
- Per Project/Job Aggregate Limit Required
- Erie County Water Authority to be scheduled as an Additional Insured
- Town of Boston and Town of Orchard Park to be scheduled as Additional Insureds.

f. Professional Liability:

- \$2,000,000. Per Claim
- \$2,000,000. Aggregate

Certificates of Insurance to be provided to the Authority prior to start of work as follows:

ACORD 25 including copy of Additional Insured Endorsement

Note: If coverage provided for NYS domiciled employees require Forms C 105.2 and DB 120.1 for Workers Compensation and NYS DBL.

Certificates of Insurance, on forms approved by the New York State Department of Insurance, must be submitted to the Authority prior to the award of contract. Renewals of Certificates of Insurance, on forms approved by the New York State Department of Insurance, must be received by the Authority 30 days prior to the expiration of the insurance policy period.

Certificates of Insurance and renewals, on forms approved by the New York State Department of Insurance, must be submitted to the Authority prior to the award of contract.

Each insurance carrier issuing a Certificate of Insurance shall be rated by A. M. Best no lower than "A-" with a Financial Strength Code (FSC) of at least VII.

The professional service provider shall name the Authority, its officers, agents and employees as additional insured on a Primary and Non-Contributory Basis, including a Waiver of Subrogation endorsement (form CG 20 26 11 85 or equivalent), on all applicable liability policies.

Any liability coverage on a "claims made" basis should be designated as such on the Certificate of Insurance. Such insurance shall continue through the term of this Agreement and vendor shall purchase at his sole expense either 1) an Extended Reporting Endorsement (also, known as Tail Coverage); or 2) Prior Acts Coverage from new insurer with a retroactive date back to the date of, or prior to, the inception of this Agreement; or 3) demonstrate through Certificates of Insurance that vendor has Maintained continuous coverage with the same or original insurer. Coverage provided under items; 1), 2), or 3) will continue as long as the law allows.

To avoid confusion with similar insurance company names and to properly identify the insurance company, please make sure that the insurer's National Association of Insurance Commissioners (N.A.I.C.) identifying number or A. M. Best identifying number appears on the Certificate of Insurance. Also, at the top of the Certificate of Insurance, please list the project number.

Acceptance of a Certificate of Insurance and/or approval by the Authority shall not be construed to relieve the outside vendor of any obligations, responsibilities or liabilities. Certificates of Insurance should be e-mailed to mmusarra@ecwa.org or mailed to Ms. Molly Jo Musarra, Claim Representative/Risk Manager Erie County Water Authority, 295 Main Street – Room 350, Buffalo, New York 14203-2494, or If you have any questions you can contact Ms. Musarra by e-mail or phone (716) 849-8465.

BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

**QUICK REFERENCE
BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM
READ YOUR POLICY CAREFULLY**

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BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the stock insurance company member of The Hartford providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section **C.** - Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning. Refer to Section **G.** - Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions.

A. COVERAGES

1. BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE (BODILY INJURY, PROPERTY DAMAGE, PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY)

Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply.

We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" or offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:

- (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section **D.** - Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance; and
- (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments, settlements or medical expenses to which this insurance applies.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Coverage Extension - Supplementary Payments.

- b. This insurance applies:

- (1) To "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:

(a) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";

(b) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and

(c) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section **C.** - Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.

(2) To "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business, but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section **C.** - Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:

(1) Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;

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- (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
 - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.
- d. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

e. Incidental Medical Malpractice

- (1) "Bodily injury" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render professional health care services as a physician, dentist, nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic shall be deemed to be caused by an "occurrence", but only if:
 - (a) The physician, dentist, nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic is employed by you to provide such services; and
 - (b) You are not engaged in the business or occupation of providing such services.
- (2) For the purpose of determining the limits of insurance for incidental medical malpractice, any act or omission together with all related acts or omissions in the furnishing of these services to any one person will be considered one "occurrence".

2. MEDICAL EXPENSES

Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:
- (1) On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
 - (3) Because of your operations;
- provided that:
- (1) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
 - (2) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within three years of the date of the accident; and
 - (3) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.

- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:

- (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
- (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
- (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

3. COVERAGE EXTENSION - SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS

- a. We will pay, with respect to any claim or "suit" we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:
- (1) All expenses we incur.
 - (2) Up to \$1,000 for the cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which Business Liability Coverage for "bodily injury" applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - (3) The cost of appeal bonds or bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - (4) All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$500 a day because of time off from work.
 - (5) All costs taxed against the insured in the "suit".
 - (6) Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.
 - (7) All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

Any amounts paid under (1) through (7) above will not reduce the limits of insurance.

b. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:

- (1) The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
- (2) This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
- (3) The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
- (4) The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interest of the indemnitee;
- (5) The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
- (6) The indemnitee:
 - (a) Agrees in writing to:
 - (i) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit";
 - (ii) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit";
 - (iii) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
 - (iv) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
 - (b) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (i) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - (ii) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments.

Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph **1.b.(b)** of Section **B.** – Exclusions, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the Limits of Insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when:

- (1) We have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements; or
- (2) The conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph **(6)** above, are no longer met.

B. EXCLUSIONS

1. Applicable To Business Liability Coverage

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property; or
- (2) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed by, at the direction of or with the consent or acquiescence of the insured with the expectation of inflicting "personal and advertising injury".

b. Contractual Liability

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
- (2) "Personal and advertising injury"

for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement.

This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of:

- (a) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or

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(b) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purpose of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" provided:

- (i) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract", and
- (ii) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- (1) Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies only if you are in the business of manufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or

(b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business, or

- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of (1) above.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

(1) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":

(a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:

(i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;

(ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or

- (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
 - (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
 - (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible;
 - (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical, hydraulic or mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire"; or
 - (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".
- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
- (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".
- However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement, or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

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g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 51 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft;
- (5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the operation of any of the equipment listed in Paragraph f.(2) or f.(3) of the definition of "mobile equipment"; or
- (6) An aircraft that is not owned by any insured and is hired, chartered or loaned with a paid crew. However, this exception does not apply if the insured has any other insurance for such "bodily injury" or "property damage", whether the other insurance is primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis.

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or

- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice or preparation for, a prearranged racing, speed or demolition contest or in any stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Professional Services

"Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or failure to render any professional service. This includes but is not limited to:

- (1) Legal, accounting or advertising services;
- (2) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications;
- (3) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities;
- (4) Medical, surgical, dental, x-ray or nursing services treatment, advice or instruction;
- (5) Any health or therapeutic service treatment, advice or instruction;
- (6) Any service, treatment, advice or instruction for the purpose of appearance or skin enhancement, hair removal or replacement or personal grooming;
- (7) Optical or hearing aid services including the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products or hearing aid devices;

- (8) Optometry or optometric services including but not limited to examination of the eyes and the prescribing, preparation, fitting, demonstration or distribution of ophthalmic lenses and similar products;
- (9) Any:
 - (a) Body piercing (not including ear piercing);
 - (b) Tattooing, including but not limited to the insertion of pigments into or under the skin; and
 - (c) Similar services;
- (10) Services in the practice of pharmacy; and
- (11) Computer consulting, design or programming services, including web site design.

Paragraphs (4) and (5) of this exclusion do not apply to the Incidental Medical Malpractice coverage afforded under Paragraph 1.e. in Section A. - Coverages.

k. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;
- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of 7 or fewer consecutive days. A separate Limit of Insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Section D. - Limits Of Insurance.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to the use of elevators.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraphs (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" to borrowed equipment while not being used to perform operations at a job site.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

l. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

m. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

n. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

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o. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

p. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Personal and advertising injury":

- (1) Arising out of oral, written or electronic publication of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity;
- (2) Arising out of oral, written or electronic publication of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period;
- (3) Arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured;
- (4) Arising out of any breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's "advertising idea" in your "advertisement";
- (5) Arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement";
- (6) Arising out of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services;
- (7) Arising out of any violation of any intellectual property rights such as copyright, patent, trademark, trade name, trade secret, service mark or other designation of origin or authenticity.

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of

- (a) Copyright;
- (b) Slogan, unless the slogan is also a trademark, trade name, service mark or other designation of origin or authenticity; or

(c) Title of any literary or artistic work;

(8) Arising out of an offense committed by an insured whose business is:

- (a) Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (b) Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
- (c) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **a.**, **b.** and **c.** under the definition of "personal and advertising injury" in Section **G.** – Liability And Medical Expenses Definitions.

For the purposes of this exclusion, placing an "advertisement" for or linking to others on your web site, by itself, is not considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;

- (9) Arising out of an electronic chat room or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control;
- (10) Arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatags, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers;
- (11) Arising out of the violation of a person's right of privacy created by any state or federal act.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of such state or federal act;

(12) Arising out of:

- (a) An "advertisement" for others on your web site;
- (b) Placing a link to a web site of others on your web site;
- (c) Content from a web site of others displayed within a frame or border on your web site. Content includes information, code, sounds, text, graphics or images; or
- (d) Computer code, software or programming used to enable:
 - (i) Your web site; or
 - (ii) The presentation or functionality of an "advertisement" or other content on your web site;

- (13) Arising out of a violation of any anti-trust law;
- (14) Arising out of the fluctuation in price or value of any stocks, bonds or other securities; or
- (15) Arising out of discrimination or humiliation committed by or at the direction of any "executive officer", director, stockholder, partner or member of the insured.

q. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate "electronic data".

r. Employment-Related Practices

"Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation or discrimination directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury" to the person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (2) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

s. Asbestos

- (1) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the "asbestos hazard".
- (2) Any damages, judgments, settlements, loss, costs or expenses that:

- (a) May be awarded or incurred by reason of any claim or suit alleging actual or threatened injury or damage of any nature or kind to persons or property which would not have occurred in whole or in part but for the "asbestos hazard";
- (b) Arise out of any request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, encapsulate, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize or in any way respond to or assess the effects of an "asbestos hazard"; or
- (c) Arise out of any claim or suit for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, encapsulating, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing or in any way responding to or assessing the effects of an "asbestos hazard".

t. Violation Of Statutes That Govern E-Mails, Fax, Phone Calls Or Other Methods Of Sending Material Or Information

"Bodily injury", "property damage", or "personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law; or
- (3) Any statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA or CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, that prohibits or limits the sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

Damage To Premises Rented To You – Exception For Damage By Fire, Lightning Or Explosion

Exclusions **c.** through **h.** and **k.** through **o.** do not apply to damage by fire, lightning or explosion to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate Limit of Insurance applies to this coverage as described in Section **D.** - Liability And Medical Expenses Limits Of Insurance.

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2. Applicable To Medical Expenses Coverage

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

a. Any Insured

To any insured, except "volunteer workers".

b. Hired Person

To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.

c. Injury On Normally Occupied Premises

To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

e. Athletics Activities

To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports or athletic contests.

f. Products-Completed Operations Hazard

Included with the "products-completed operations hazard".

g. Business Liability Exclusions

Excluded under Business Liability Coverage.

C. WHO IS AN INSURED

1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:

- a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
- b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
- c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
- d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.

e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

2. Each of the following is also an insured:

a. Employees And Volunteer Workers

Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business.

However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:

(1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":

- (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), or to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
- (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or that "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (1)(a) above;
- (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraphs (1)(a) or (b) above; or
- (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.

If you are not in the business of providing professional health care services, Paragraph (d) does not apply to any nurse, emergency medical technician or paramedic employed by you to provide such services.

(2) "Property damage" to property:

- (a) Owned, occupied or used by,

(b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

b. Real Estate Manager

Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.

c. Temporary Custodians Of Your Property

Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:

- (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
- (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.

d. Legal Representative If You Die

Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this insurance.

e. Unnamed Subsidiary

Any subsidiary and subsidiary thereof, of yours which is a legally incorporated entity of which you own a financial interest of more than 50% of the voting stock on the effective date of this Coverage Part.

The insurance afforded herein for any subsidiary not shown in the Declarations as a named insured does not apply to injury or damage with respect to which an insured under this insurance is also an insured under another policy or would be an insured under such policy but for its termination or upon the exhaustion of its limits of insurance.

3. Newly Acquired Or Formed Organization

Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain financial interest of more than 50% of the voting stock, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:

- a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 180th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier; and

b. Coverage under this provision does not apply to:

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred; or
- (2) "Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

4. Operator Of Mobile Equipment

With respect to "mobile equipment" registered in your name under any motor vehicle registration law, any person is an insured while driving such equipment along a public highway with your permission. Any other person or organization responsible for the conduct of such person is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the operation of the equipment, and only if no other insurance of any kind is available to that person or organization for this liability. However, no person or organization is an insured with respect to:

- a. "Bodily injury" to a co-"employee" of the person driving the equipment; or
- b. "Property damage" to property owned by, rented to, in the charge of or occupied by you or the employer of any person who is an insured under this provision.

5. Operator of Nonowned Watercraft

With respect to watercraft you do not own that is less than 51 feet long and is not being used to carry persons for a charge, any person is an insured while operating such watercraft with your permission. Any other person or organization responsible for the conduct of such person is also an insured, but only with respect to liability arising out of the operation of the watercraft, and only if no other insurance of any kind is available to that person or organization for this liability.

However, no person or organization is an insured with respect to:

- a. "Bodily injury" to a co-"employee" of the person operating the watercraft; or
- b. "Property damage" to property owned by, rented to, in the charge of or occupied by you or the employer of any person who is an insured under this provision.

6. Additional Insureds When Required By Written Contract, Written Agreement Or Permit

The person(s) or organization(s) identified in Paragraphs a. through f. below are additional insureds when you have agreed, in a written

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contract, written agreement or because of a permit issued by a state or political subdivision, that such person or organization be added as an additional insured on your policy, provided the injury or damage occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement, or the issuance of the permit.

A person or organization is an additional insured under this provision only for that period of time required by the contract, agreement or permit.

However, no such person or organization is an additional insured under this provision if such person or organization is included as an additional insured by an endorsement issued by us and made a part of this Coverage Part, including all persons or organizations added as additional insureds under the specific additional insured coverage grants in Section F. – Optional Additional Insured Coverages.

a. Vendors

Any person(s) or organization(s) (referred to below as vendor), but only with respect to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of "your products" which are distributed or sold in the regular course of the vendor's business and only if this Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

- (1) The insurance afforded to the vendor is subject to the following additional exclusions:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (a) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the vendor is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the vendor would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
- (b) Any express warranty unauthorized by you;
- (c) Any physical or chemical change in the product made intentionally by the vendor;
- (d) Repackaging, except when unpacked solely for the purpose of inspection, demonstration, testing, or the substitution of parts under instructions from the manufacturer, and then repackaged in the original container;

(e) Any failure to make such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products;

(f) Demonstration, installation, servicing or repair operations, except such operations performed at the vendor's premises in connection with the sale of the product;

(g) Products which, after distribution or sale by you, have been labeled or relabeled or used as a container, part or ingredient of any other thing or substance by or for the vendor; or

(h) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the sole negligence of the vendor for its own acts or omissions or those of its employees or anyone else acting on its behalf. However, this exclusion does not apply to:

(i) The exceptions contained in Subparagraphs (d) or (f); or

(ii) Such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products.

- (2) This insurance does not apply to any insured person or organization from whom you have acquired such products, or any ingredient, part or container, entering into, accompanying or containing such products.

b. Lessors Of Equipment

- (1) Any person or organization from whom you lease equipment; but only with respect to their liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your maintenance, operation or use of equipment leased to you by such person or organization.

- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to any "occurrence" which takes place after you cease to lease that equipment.

c. Lessors Of Land Or Premises

- (1) Any person or organization from whom you lease land or premises, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of the land or premises leased to you.
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to:
 - (a) Any "occurrence" which takes place after you cease to lease that land or be a tenant in that premises; or
 - (b) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such person or organization.

d. Architects, Engineers Or Surveyors

- (1) Any architect, engineer, or surveyor, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf:
 - (a) In connection with your premises; or
 - (b) In the performance of your ongoing operations performed by you or on your behalf.
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusion applies:
 This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of or the failure to render any professional services by or for you, including:
 - (a) The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
 - (b) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

e. Permits Issued By State Or Political Subdivisions

- (1) Any state or political subdivision, but only with respect to operations performed by you or on your behalf for which the state or political subdivision has issued a permit.
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to:
 - (a) "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of operations performed for the state or municipality; or
 - (b) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

f. Any Other Party

- (1) Any other person or organization who is not an insured under Paragraphs **a.** through **e.** above, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf:
 - (a) In the performance of your ongoing operations;
 - (b) In connection with your premises owned by or rented to you; or
 - (c) In connection with "your work" and included within the "products-completed operations hazard", but only if
 - (i) The written contract or written agreement requires you to provide such coverage to such additional insured; and
 - (ii) This Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- (2) With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to:
 "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:

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- (a) The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
- (b) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

The limits of insurance that apply to additional insureds are described in Section **D. – Limits Of Insurance**.

How this insurance applies when other insurance is available to an additional insured is described in the Other Insurance Condition in Section **E. – Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions**.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

D. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES LIMITS OF INSURANCE

1. The Most We Will Pay

The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:

- a. Insureds;
- b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
- c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".

2. Aggregate Limits

The most we will pay for:

- a. Damages because of "bodily injury" and "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard" is the Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.
- b. Damages because of all other "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury", including medical expenses, is the General Aggregate Limit shown in the Declarations.

This General Aggregate Limit applies separately to each of your "locations" owned by or rented to you.

"Location" means premises involving the same or connecting lots, or premises whose connection is interrupted only by a street, roadway or right-of-way of a railroad.

This General Aggregate limit does not apply to "property damage" to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner, arising out of fire, lightning or explosion.

3. Each Occurrence Limit

Subject to **2.a.** or **2.b.** above, whichever applies, the most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "bodily injury", "property damage" and medical expenses arising out of any one "occurrence" is the Liability and Medical Expenses Limit shown in the Declarations.

The most we will pay for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person is the Medical Expenses Limit shown in the Declarations.

4. Personal And Advertising Injury Limit

Subject to **2.b.** above, the most we will pay for the sum of all damages because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization is the Personal and Advertising Injury Limit shown in the Declarations.

5. Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit

The Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Business Liability Coverage for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, lightning or explosion, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.

In the case of damage by fire, lightning or explosion, the Damage to Premises Rented To You Limit applies to all damage proximately caused by the same event, whether such damage results from fire, lightning or explosion or any combination of these.

6. How Limits Apply To Additional Insureds

The most we will pay on behalf of a person or organization who is an additional insured under this Coverage Part is the lesser of:

- a. The limits of insurance specified in a written contract, written agreement or permit issued by a state or political subdivision; or
- b. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations.

Such amount shall be a part of and not in addition to the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and described in this Section.

If more than one limit of insurance under this policy and any endorsements attached thereto applies to any claim or "suit", the most we will pay under this policy and the endorsements is the single highest limit of liability of all coverages applicable to such claim or "suit". However, this paragraph does not apply to the Medical Expenses limit set forth in Paragraph 3. above.

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

E. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES GENERAL CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

a. Notice Of Occurrence Or Offense

You or any additional insured must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:

- (1) How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
- (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and
- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.

b. Notice Of Claim

If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you or any additional insured must:

- (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
- (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You or any additional insured must see to it that we receive a written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

c. Assistance And Cooperation Of The Insured

You and any other involved insured must:

- (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit";
- (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
- (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
- (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization that may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.

d. Obligations At The Insured's Own Cost

No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

e. Additional Insured's Other Insurance

If we cover a claim or "suit" under this Coverage Part that may also be covered by other insurance available to an additional insured, such additional insured must submit such claim or "suit" to the other insurer for defense and indemnity.

However, this provision does not apply to the extent that you have agreed in a written contract, written agreement or permit that this insurance is primary and non-contributory with the additional insured's own insurance.

f. Knowledge Of An Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

Paragraphs **a.** and **b.** apply to you or to any additional insured only when such "occurrence", offense, claim or "suit" is known to:

- (1) You or any additional insured that is an individual;
- (2) Any partner, if you or an additional insured is a partnership;
- (3) Any manager, if you or an additional insured is a limited liability company;
- (4) Any "executive officer" or insurance manager, if you or an additional insured is a corporation;
- (5) Any trustee, if you or an additional insured is a trust; or
- (6) Any elected or appointed official, if you or an additional insured is a political subdivision or public entity.

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This Paragraph f. applies separately to you and any additional insured.

3. Financial Responsibility Laws

- a. When this policy is certified as proof of financial responsibility for the future under the provisions of any motor vehicle financial responsibility law, the insurance provided by the policy for "bodily injury" liability and "property damage" liability will comply with the provisions of the law to the extent of the coverage and limits of insurance required by that law.
- b. With respect to "mobile equipment" to which this insurance applies, we will provide any liability, uninsured motorists, underinsured motorists, no-fault or other coverage required by any motor vehicle law. We will provide the required limits for those coverages.

4. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Form:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- b. To sue us on this Coverage Form unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this insurance or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant or the claimant's legal representative.

5. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this policy to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- b. Separately to each insured against whom a claim is made or "suit" is brought.

6. Representations

a. When You Accept This Policy

By accepting this policy, you agree:

- (1) The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;
- (2) Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and

- (3) We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

b. Unintentional Failure To Disclose Hazards

If unintentionally you should fail to disclose all hazards relating to the conduct of your business at the inception date of this Coverage Part, we shall not deny any coverage under this Coverage Part because of such failure.

7. Other Insurance

If other valid and collectible insurance is available for a loss we cover under this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as follows:

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary except when b. below applies. If other insurance is also primary, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in c. below.

b. Excess Insurance

This insurance is excess over any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis:

(1) Your Work

That is Fire, Extended Coverage, Builder's Risk, Installation Risk or similar coverage for "your work";

(2) Premises Rented To You

That is fire, lightning or explosion insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

(3) Tenant Liability

That is insurance purchased by you to cover your liability as a tenant for "property damage" to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;

(4) Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

If the loss arises out of the maintenance or use of aircraft, "autos" or watercraft to the extent not subject to Exclusion g. of Section A. – Coverages.

(5) Property Damage To Borrowed Equipment Or Use Of Elevators

If the loss arises out of "property damage" to borrowed equipment or the use of elevators to the extent not subject to Exclusion k. of Section A. – Coverages.

(6) When You Are Added As An Additional Insured To Other Insurance

That is other insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations, or products and completed operations, for which you have been added as an additional insured by that insurance; or

(7) When You Add Others As An Additional Insured To This Insurance

That is other insurance available to an additional insured.

However, the following provisions apply to other insurance available to any person or organization who is an additional insured under this Coverage Part:

(a) Primary Insurance When Required By Contract

This insurance is primary if you have agreed in a written contract, written agreement or permit that this insurance be primary. If other insurance is also primary, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in **c.** below.

(b) Primary And Non-Contributory To Other Insurance When Required By Contract

If you have agreed in a written contract, written agreement or permit that this insurance is primary and non-contributory with the additional insured's own insurance, this insurance is primary and we will not seek contribution from that other insurance.

Paragraphs **(a)** and **(b)** do not apply to other insurance to which the additional insured has been added as an additional insured.

When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under this Coverage Part to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:

- (1)** The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
- (2)** The total of all deductible and self-insured amounts under all that other insurance.

We will share the remaining loss, if any, with any other insurance that is not described in this Excess Insurance provision and was not bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

c. Method Of Sharing

If all the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach, each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

a. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment, including Supplementary Payments, we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them. This condition does not apply to Medical Expenses Coverage.

b. Waiver Of Rights Of Recovery (Waiver Of Subrogation)

If the insured has waived any rights of recovery against any person or organization for all or part of any payment, including Supplementary Payments, we have made under this Coverage Part, we also waive that right, provided the insured waived their rights of recovery against such person or organization in a contract, agreement or permit that was executed prior to the injury or damage.

F. OPTIONAL ADDITIONAL INSURED COVERAGES

If listed or shown as applicable in the Declarations, one or more of the following Optional Additional Insured Coverages also apply. When any of these Optional Additional Insured Coverages apply, Paragraph 6. (Additional Insureds When Required by Written Contract, Written Agreement or Permit) of Section C., Who Is An Insured, does not apply to the person or organization shown in the Declarations. These coverages are subject to the terms and conditions applicable to Business Liability Coverage in this policy, except as provided below:

1. Additional Insured - Designated Person Or Organization

WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf:

- a. In the performance of your ongoing operations; or
- b. In connection with your premises owned by or rented to you.

2. Additional Insured - Managers Or Lessors Of Premises

a. WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured - Designated Person Or Organization; but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of the premises leased to you and shown in the Declarations.

b. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1) Any "occurrence" which takes place after you cease to be a tenant in that premises; or
- (2) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such person or organization.

3. Additional Insured - Grantor Of Franchise

WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured - Grantor Of Franchise, but only with respect to their liability as grantor of franchise to you.

4. Additional Insured - Lessor Of Leased Equipment

a. WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured – Lessor of Leased Equipment, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your maintenance, operation or use of equipment leased to you by such person(s) or organization(s).

b. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to any "occurrence" which takes place after you cease to lease that equipment.

5. Additional Insured - Owners Or Other Interests From Whom Land Has Been Leased

a. WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured – Owners Or Other Interests From Whom Land Has Been Leased, but only with respect to liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance or use of that part of the land leased to you and shown in the Declarations.

b. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1) Any "occurrence" that takes place after you cease to lease that land; or
- (2) Structural alterations, new construction or demolition operations performed by or on behalf of such person or organization.

6. Additional Insured - State Or Political Subdivision – Permits

a. WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the state or political subdivision shown in the Declarations as an Additional

Insured – State Or Political Subdivision - Permits, but only with respect to operations performed by you or on your behalf for which the state or political subdivision has issued a permit.

- b.** With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following additional exclusions apply:

This insurance does not apply to:

- (1)** "Bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" arising out of operations performed for the state or municipality; or
- (2)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "product-completed operations" hazard.

7. Additional Insured – Vendors

- a.** WHO IS AN INSURED under Section **C.** is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) (referred to below as vendor) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured - Vendor, but only with respect to "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of "your products" which are distributed or sold in the regular course of the vendor's business and only if this Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- b.** The insurance afforded to the vendor is subject to the following additional exclusions:

- (1)** This insurance does not apply to:
 - (a)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the vendor is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the vendor would have in the absence of the contract or agreement;
 - (b)** Any express warranty unauthorized by you;
 - (c)** Any physical or chemical change in the product made intentionally by the vendor;
 - (d)** Repackaging, unless unpacked solely for the purpose of inspection, demonstration, testing, or the substitution of parts under instructions from the manufacturer, and then repackaged in the original container;

- (e)** Any failure to make such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products;

- (f)** Demonstration, installation, servicing or repair operations, except such operations performed at the vendor's premises in connection with the sale of the product;

- (g)** Products which, after distribution or sale by you, have been labeled or relabeled or used as a container, part or ingredient of any other thing or substance by or for the vendor; or

- (h)** "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the sole negligence of the vendor for its own acts or omissions or those of its employees or anyone else acting on its behalf. However, this exclusion does not apply to:

- (i)** The exceptions contained in Subparagraphs **(d)** or **(f)**; or

- (ii)** Such inspections, adjustments, tests or servicing as the vendor has agreed to make or normally undertakes to make in the usual course of business, in connection with the distribution or sale of the products.

- (2)** This insurance does not apply to any insured person or organization from whom you have acquired such products, or any ingredient, part or container, entering into, accompanying or containing such products.

8. Additional Insured – Controlling Interest

WHO IS AN INSURED under Section **C.** is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured – Controlling Interest, but only with respect to their liability arising out of:

- a.** Their financial control of you; or
- b.** Premises they own, maintain or control while you lease or occupy these premises.

BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

This insurance does not apply to structural alterations, new construction and demolition operations performed by or for that person or organization.

9. Additional Insured – Owners, Lessees Or Contractors – Scheduled Person Or Organization

a. WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured – Owner, Lessees Or Contractors, but only with respect to liability for "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" caused, in whole or in part, by your acts or omissions or the acts or omissions of those acting on your behalf:

(1) In the performance of your ongoing operations for the additional insured(s); or

(2) In connection with "your work" performed for that additional insured and included within the "products-completed operations hazard", but only if this Coverage Part provides coverage for "bodily injury" or "property damage" included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

b. With respect to the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, this insurance does not apply to "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal an advertising injury" arising out of the rendering of, or the failure to render, any professional architectural, engineering or surveying services, including:

(1) The preparing, approving, or failure to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or

(2) Supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

10. Additional Insured – Co-Owner Of Insured Premises

WHO IS AN INSURED under Section C. is amended to include as an additional insured the person(s) or Organization(s) shown in the Declarations as an Additional Insured – Co-Owner Of Insured Premises, but only with respect to their liability as co-owner of the premises shown in the Declarations.

The limits of insurance that apply to additional insureds are described in Section D. – Limits Of Insurance.

How this insurance applies when other insurance is available to an additional insured is described in the Other Insurance Condition in Section E. – Liability And Medical Expenses General Conditions.

G. LIABILITY AND MEDICAL EXPENSES DEFINITIONS

1. "Advertisement" means the widespread public dissemination of information or images that has the purpose of inducing the sale of goods, products or services through:

- a. (1) Radio;
- (2) Television;
- (3) Billboard;
- (4) Magazine;
- (5) Newspaper;

b. The Internet, but only that part of a web site that is about goods, products or services for the purposes of inducing the sale of goods, products or services; or

c. Any other publication that is given widespread public distribution.

However, "advertisement" does not include:

a. The design, printed material, information or images contained in, on or upon the packaging or labeling of any goods or products; or

b. An interactive conversation between or among persons through a computer network.

2. "Advertising idea" means any idea for an "advertisement".

3. "Asbestos hazard" means an exposure or threat of exposure to the actual or alleged properties of asbestos and includes the mere presence of asbestos in any form.

4. "Auto" means a land motor vehicle, trailer or semi-trailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment. But "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".

5. "Bodily injury" means physical:

- a. Injury;
- b. Sickness; or
- c. Disease

sustained by a person and, if arising out of the above, mental anguish or death at any time.

6. "Coverage territory" means:

- a. The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
- b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in a. above;
- c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
 - (1) Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in a. above;
 - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in the United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico or Canada, in a "suit" on the merits according to the substantive law in such territory, or in a settlement we agree to.

- 7. "Electronic data" means information, facts or programs:
 - a. Stored as or on;
 - b. Created or used on; or
 - c. Transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMS, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.
- 8. "Employee" includes a "leased worker". "Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
- 9. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, by-laws or any other similar governing document.
- 10. "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
- 11. "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or

- b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;
if such property can be restored to use by:
 - a. The repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work"; or
 - b. Your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

12. "Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire, lightning or explosion to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is subject to the Damage To Premises Rented To You limit described in Section D. – Liability and Medical Expenses Limits of Insurance.
- b. A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, including an easement or license agreement in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- d. Any obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement; or
- f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization, provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused, in whole or in part, by you or by those acting on your behalf. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. includes that part of any contract or agreement that indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing.

However, Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

- (1) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving or failing to prepare or approve maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders, designs or drawings and specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
 - (2) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (1) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.
13. "Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
14. "Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
 - a. After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
 - b. While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
 - c. While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".
15. "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
 - a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
 - b. Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
 - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
 - d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, on which are permanently mounted:
 - (1) Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills; or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
- e. Vehicles not described in a., b., c., or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
- f. Vehicles not described in a., b., c., or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

 - (1) Equipment, of at least 1,000 pounds gross vehicle weight, designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers; and
 - (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.
16. "Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
17. "Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
 - a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - b. Malicious prosecution;

- c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that the person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
 - d. Oral, written or electronic publication of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
 - e. Oral, written or electronic publication of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
 - f. Copying, in your "advertisement", a person's or organization's "advertising idea" or style of "advertisement";
 - g. Infringement of copyright, slogan, or title of any literary or artistic work, in your "advertisement"; or
 - h. Discrimination or humiliation that results in injury to the feelings or reputation of a natural person.
- 18.** "Pollutants" means any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.
- 19.** "Products-completed operations hazard";
- a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - (1) Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed to be completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.
- Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.
- The "bodily injury" or "property damage" must occur away from premises you own or rent, unless your business includes the selling, handling or distribution of "your product" for consumption on premises you own or rent.
- b. Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured; or
 - (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials.
- 20.** "Property damage" means:
- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
 - b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of "occurrence" that caused it.
- As used in this definition, "electronic data" is not tangible property.
- 21.** "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
- a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
 - b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.
- 22.** "Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
- 23.** "Volunteer worker" means a person who:
- a. Is not your "employee";

BUSINESS LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

- b. Donates his or her work;
 - c. Acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you; and
 - d. Is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.
- 24. "Your product":**
- a. Means:
 - (1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a) You;
 - (b) Others trading under your name; or
 - (c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
 - (2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
- 25. "Your work":**
- a. Means:
 - (1) Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
 - (2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.
 - b. Includes:
 - (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
 - (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.



CERTIFICATE OF LIABILITY INSURANCE

DATE (MM/DD/YYYY)

04/13/2026

THIS CERTIFICATE IS ISSUED AS A MATTER OF INFORMATION ONLY AND CONFERS NO RIGHTS UPON THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER. THIS CERTIFICATE DOES NOT AFFIRMATIVELY OR NEGATIVELY AMEND, EXTEND OR ALTER THE COVERAGE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES BELOW. THIS CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE DOES NOT CONSTITUTE A CONTRACT BETWEEN THE ISSUING INSURER(S), AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE OR PRODUCER, AND THE CERTIFICATE HOLDER.

IMPORTANT: If the certificate holder is an ADDITIONAL INSURED, the policy(ies) must have ADDITIONAL INSURED provisions or be endorsed. If SUBROGATION IS WAIVED, subject to the terms and conditions of the policy, certain policies may require an endorsement. A statement on this certificate does not confer rights to the certificate holder in lieu of such endorsement(s).

PRODUCER		CONTACT NAME: Eli Solomon	
Oakwood Interstate Insurance Services		PHONE (A/C, No, Ext): (916) 988-9080	FAX (A/C, No): (916) 721-2444
193 Blue Ravine Road		E-MAIL ADDRESS: certificates@oakwoodrisk.com	
STE 180		INSURER(S) AFFORDING COVERAGE	
Folsom CA 95630		INSURER A: Berkley Assurance Co	NAIC # 32603
INSURED		INSURER B: Houston Casualty Co	42374
Utilis Inc., DBA: ASTERRA		INSURER C:	
4180 La Jolla Village Dr.		INSURER D:	
Ste 530		INSURER E:	
La Jolla CA 92037		INSURER F:	

COVERAGES

CERTIFICATE NUMBER: CL2572106700

REVISION NUMBER:

THIS IS TO CERTIFY THAT THE POLICIES OF INSURANCE LISTED BELOW HAVE BEEN ISSUED TO THE INSURED NAMED ABOVE FOR THE POLICY PERIOD INDICATED. NOTWITHSTANDING ANY REQUIREMENT, TERM OR CONDITION OF ANY CONTRACT OR OTHER DOCUMENT WITH RESPECT TO WHICH THIS CERTIFICATE MAY BE ISSUED OR MAY PERTAIN, THE INSURANCE AFFORDED BY THE POLICIES DESCRIBED HEREIN IS SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS, EXCLUSIONS AND CONDITIONS OF SUCH POLICIES. LIMITS SHOWN MAY HAVE BEEN REDUCED BY PAID CLAIMS.

INSR LTR	TYPE OF INSURANCE	ADDL INSD	SUBR WVD	POLICY NUMBER	POLICY EFF (MM/DD/YYYY)	POLICY EXP (MM/DD/YYYY)	LIMITS
A	COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY			VUMB0356421	06/20/2025	06/20/2026	EACH OCCURRENCE \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE <input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR						DAMAGE TO RENTED PREMISES (Ea occurrence) \$
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Professional Liability (E&O)						MED EXP (Any one person) \$
	GEN'L AGGREGATE LIMIT APPLIES PER: <input type="checkbox"/> POLICY <input type="checkbox"/> PRO-JECT <input type="checkbox"/> LOC OTHER:						PERSONAL & ADV INJURY \$
	AUTOMOBILE LIABILITY						GENERAL AGGREGATE \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> ANY AUTO						PRODUCTS - COMP/OP AGG \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> OWNED AUTOS ONLY	<input type="checkbox"/> SCHEDULED AUTOS					Each Claim/Aggregate \$ 2,000,000
	<input type="checkbox"/> HIRED AUTOS ONLY	<input type="checkbox"/> NON-OWNED AUTOS ONLY					COMBINED SINGLE LIMIT (Ea accident) \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> UMBRELLA LIAB	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUR					BODILY INJURY (Per person) \$
	<input type="checkbox"/> EXCESS LIAB	<input type="checkbox"/> CLAIMS-MADE					BODILY INJURY (Per accident) \$
	DED	RETENTION \$					PROPERTY DAMAGE (Per accident) \$
	WORKERS COMPENSATION AND EMPLOYERS' LIABILITY						\$
	ANY PROPRIETOR/PARTNER/EXECUTIVE OFFICER/MEMBER EXCLUDED? (Mandatory in NH)	<input type="checkbox"/> Y <input type="checkbox"/> N	N/A				PER STATUTE
	If yes, describe under DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS below						OTHER
B	Commercial Cyber and Privacy Liability			H25NGP247366-01	11/06/2025	11/06/2026	E.L. EACH ACCIDENT \$
							E.L. DISEASE - EA EMPLOYEE \$
							E.L. DISEASE - POLICY LIMIT \$
							Each Claim \$2,000,000
							Aggregate \$2,000,000

DESCRIPTION OF OPERATIONS / LOCATIONS / VEHICLES (ACORD 101, Additional Remarks Schedule, may be attached if more space is required)

Evidence of Insurance.

CERTIFICATE HOLDER**CANCELLATION**

Erie County Water Authority
3030 Union Road
Cheektowaga, NY 14227

SHOULD ANY OF THE ABOVE DESCRIBED POLICIES BE CANCELLED BEFORE THE EXPIRATION DATE THEREOF, NOTICE WILL BE DELIVERED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE POLICY PROVISIONS.

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE

Eliezer Solomon

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Additional Named Insureds

Other Named Insureds

ASTERRA

Doing Business As

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

ADDITIONAL INSURED – AUTOMATIC STATUS FOR OTHER PARTIES WHEN REQUIRED IN WRITTEN AGREEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

ALLIED HEALTHCARE PROFESSIONAL COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE
EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES LIABILITY INSURANCE COVERAGE FORM
ERRORS AND OMISSIONS COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE
INSURANCE AGENTS AND BROKERS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE AND REPORTED
LAWYERS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE
LAWYERS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE AND REPORTED
REAL ESTATE SERVICES ERRORS AND OMISSIONS COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE

- A.** The **WHO IS AN INSURED** section of the coverage form, wherever in the form this term may be explained or defined, is amended to include as an additional insured any persons or organizations when you and such persons or organizations have agreed in a written contract or agreement executed prior to the date of an act, error, omission, incident, event or occurrence resulting in a “claim” involving such contracted party, that such person or organization be added as an additional insured on your policy.

Such persons or organizations described above is an additional insured only with respect to any damages, claims, injury, loss, cost or expense arising out of your “professional services”.

However, the insurance afforded to such additional insured described above:

1. only applies to the extent permitted by law; and
2. will not be broader than that which you are required by the written contract or agreement to provide for such additional insured.

Coverage provided by this endorsement is further restricted by the following:

1. insured solely for “claims” arising from “professional services” rendered by the Named Insured specified on the Declarations;
2. our obligation to provide a defense shall not be severable with respect to you and the additional insured;
3. “damages” and expenses incurred under this endorsement shall be limited by the Limit of Insurance shown on the Declarations;
4. the additional insured and you shall be represented by the same lawyer unless such mutual representation is prohibited by law or any applicable code of conduct; and
5. coverage under this endorsement shall be excess and non-contributory insurance over any other insurance afforded to the additional insured.

- B.** Regarding the insurance afforded to these additional insureds, the following is added to the **Limit of Insurance** provisions of the policy, wherever in the form this term may be explained or defined:

The most we will pay on behalf of the additional insured is the amount of insurance:

1. required by the contract or agreement described in Paragraph **A.** above; or
2. available under the applicable limits of insurance;

whichever is less.

This endorsement shall not increase the applicable limits of insurance.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

WAIVER OF TRANSFER OF RIGHTS OF RECOVERY AGAINST OTHERS TO US (WAIVER OF SUBROGATION) – AUTOMATIC WHEN REQUIRED BY WRITTEN CONTRACT OR AGREEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

ERRORS AND OMISSIONS COVERAGE FORM CLAIMS-MADE

SECTION VII – CONDITIONS, G. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us is amended by the addition of the following:

This Condition does not apply to any person(s) or organization(s) for whom you are required to waive subrogation with respect to the coverage provided under this Coverage Form, but only to the extent that subrogation is waived:

1. under a written contract or agreement with such person(s) or organization(s); and
2. the contractual requirement that subrogation be waived was in force prior to the date the act, error or omission giving rise to the applicable “claim” first took place.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged.



**Certificate of Attestation of Exemption
from New York State Workers' Compensation and/or
Disability and Paid Family Leave Benefits Insurance Coverage**

****This form cannot be used to waive the workers' compensation rights or obligations of any party.****

The applicant may use this Certificate of Attestation of Exemption **ONLY** to show a government entity that New York State specific workers' compensation and/or disability and paid family leave benefits insurance is not required. The applicant may **NOT** use this form to show another business or that business's insurance carrier that such insurance is not required. **Please provide this form to the government entity from which you are requesting a permit, license or contract. This Certificate will not be accepted by government officials one year after the date printed on the form.**

<p>In the Application of (Legal Entity Name and Address):</p> <p>Utilis Inc DBA: ASTERRA 4180 La Jolla Village Dr Ste 5 La Jolla, CA 92037-1474 PHONE: 858-521-9442 FEIN: XXXXX9453</p>
--

<p>Business Applying For: OTHER: NYS Exemption form CE-2000</p> <p>From: New York</p>

Workers' Compensation Exemption Statement:

The above named business is certifying that it is **NOT REQUIRED TO OBTAIN NEW YORK STATE SPECIFIC WORKERS' COMPENSATION INSURANCE COVERAGE** for the following reason:
The out-of-state entity has no NYS employees and/or NYS subcontractors AND ALL work related to the permit, license or contract is done outside of NYS; OR ALL employees are direct employees of a government entity outside of New York.

Disability and Paid Family Leave Benefits Exemption Statement:

The above named business is certifying that it is **NOT REQUIRED TO OBTAIN NEW YORK STATE STATUTORY DISABILITY AND PAID FAMILY LEAVE BENEFITS INSURANCE COVERAGE** for the following reason:
The business MUST be either: 1) owned by one individual; OR 2) is a partnership (including LLC, LLP, PLLP, RLLP, or LP) under the laws of New York State and is not a corporation; OR 3) is a one or two person owned corporation, with those individuals owning all of the stock and holding all offices of the corporation (in a two person owned corporation each individual must be an officer and own at least one share of stock); OR 4) is a business with no NYS location. In addition, the business does not require disability and paid family leave benefits coverage at this time since it has not employed one or more individuals on at least 30 days in any calendar year in New York State. (Independent contractors are not considered to be employees under the Disability and Paid Family Leave Benefits Law.)

I, James Perry, am the CEO with the above-named legal entity. I affirm that due to my position with the above-named business I have the knowledge, information and authority to make this Certificate of Attestation of Exemption. I hereby affirm that the statements made herein are true, that I have not made any materially false statements and I make this Certificate of Attestation of Exemption under the penalties of perjury. I further affirm that I understand that any false statement, representation or concealment will subject me to felony criminal prosecution, including jail and civil liability in accordance with the Workers' Compensation Law and all other New York State laws. By submitting this Certificate of Attestation of Exemption to the government entity listed above I also hereby affirm that if circumstances change so that workers' compensation insurance and/or disability and paid family leave benefits coverage is required, the above-named legal entity will immediately acquire appropriate New York State specific workers' compensation insurance and/or disability and paid family leave benefits coverage and also immediately furnish proof of that coverage on forms approved by the Chair of the Workers' Compensation Board to the government entity listed above.

SIGN HERE	Signature: <i>James Perry</i>	Date: April 03, 2026
Exemption Certificate Number 2026-025156		Received April 2, 2026 NYS Workers' Compensation Board

APPENDIX C

[THIS FORM IS INTENDED TO BE USED AS AN EXHIBIT OR ADDENDUM TO ANY SUBCONTRACT — IT SHOULD NOT BE USED BY ITSELF AS A SOLE CONTRACT DOCUMENT]

ADDENDUM AGREEMENT

This Addendum to the Agreement (“Addendum Agreement”) between [**Insert name of Upstream Contractor or Upstream Subcontractor**] (hereinafter referenced as “Contractor”) and [**Insert name of Downstream Subcontractor**] (hereinafter referenced as “Subcontractor”) is being entered into by the parties for any and all work done for, with, or on behalf of **the Erie County Water Authority** (hereinafter the “Authority”) under the Primary Contract No. _____, Project No. _____ [**Insert Project Description**] with [**Insert name of Contractor**], a copy of which may be obtained from [**Insert name and contract information of the entity**].

In accordance with the terms and conditions of the Primary Contract No. _____ entered into with the Erie County Water Authority, an **ACORD25-Certificate of Liability Insurance** and **ACORD 855 NY-NY Construction Certificate of Liability Addendum** shall be provided evidencing the following insurance is currently maintained and in force with an insurance carrier approved to do business in the State of New York and maintaining an A.M. Best Rating of A- or better showing the Authority as Certificate Holder and additional insured. You should share these requirements with your current insurance agent, broker or insurance company.

Insurance Requirements

Prior to the commencement of any work designated in any contract or agreement to which this Addendum Agreement is attached, and until at least the final completion and acceptance of the work under the contract or agreement to which this Addendum Agreement is attached, the Subcontractor, at its sole expense, shall maintain the following minimum insurance on its own behalf, and furnish to the Authority certificates of insurance evidencing same and reflecting the effective date of such coverage as listed below. In no event shall the failure to provide this proof, prior to the commencement of the work, be deemed a waiver by the Authority of the Subcontractor’s obligation to maintain the insurance set forth herein. The insurance required shall not be canceled, not renewed or materially changed after the issuance of the certificate of insurance required by this Addendum Agreement.

A. Worker’s Compensation, Occupational Disease & Employer’s Liability Insurance:

Worker’s Compensation, Occupational Disease & Employer’s Liability Insurance in accordance with the applicable laws and statutes to cover any injuries or illness to employees and any other person eligible for compensation, and the liability of the employer thereof to any person or organization, as follows:

Worker’s Compensation & Occupational Disease: Statutory

Employer's Liability: \$1,000,000 bodily injury by accident or disease, except for work work/employers subject to the New York Worker's Compensation Law, in which this insurance shall be unlimited.

All such coverage shall: not contain any exclusion for injuries to sole proprietors, partners, members of limited liability companies or executive officers of any corporate entity; and provide for a "Waiver of Subrogation" endorsement in favor of the Owner/Contractor.

Any Contractor/Subcontractor with a principal place of business located outside of the State of New York must include New York under Part 3A of the policy.

B. Commercial General Liability:

Commercial general liability insurance as provided under the ISO Commercial General Liability Coverage Form, CG 00 01, or its equivalent, for claims of Bodily Injury, Property Damage and Personal and Advertising Injury, with limits of not less than:

Per Occurrence and Personal & Advertising Injury-	\$1,000,000.00
General Aggregate & Products/Completed Operations Aggregate-	\$2,000,000.00
Fire Damage Legal Liability/Damage to Rented Property-	\$100,000.00
Medical Payment (per-person)	\$5,000.00

The coverage must include the following:

1. Liability assumed by the insured in an "insured contract" as that term is defined in the ISO Commercial General Liability Coverage Form, CG 00 01.
2. Products/Completed Operations liability for a period of three years after acceptance of the work.
3. A per project aggregate of \$ 2,000,000.00.
4. A "Waiver of Subrogation" Endorsement in favor of the Owner/Contractor.
5. Exterior Insulation Finish System ("EFIS") coverage must be specifically included or provided separately where the Contractor/Subcontractor work under this Agreement or in any contract or agreement to which this Addendum is attached in any way involves EFIS.
6. The coverage shall not include any provision, definition, exclusion or endorsement which in any way would serve to eliminate the insurance to any insured or additional insured for liability for bodily injury or property damage arising from work performed in New York State, for claims made under the New York Labor Law or for claims made by employees, subcontractors and employees of subcontractors hired to perform work by any insured or additional insured pursuant to work that is subject to this Addendum Agreement or in any contract or agreement to which this Addendum Agreement is attached.

7. The insurance is to be provided through insurers licensed and admitted to do business in the State of New York, with an A. M. Best financial rating of A- or better, or otherwise specifically approved by the Owner.

The Authority, its officers, directors, partners, representatives, agents, and employees must be named as Additional Insureds on a primary and non-contributory basis on both the ongoing and completed operations coverage required herein utilizing the ISO endorsements: CG 2010 04 13 or CG 2038 04 13 (or their equivalent) for ongoing operations; and CG 2037 04 13 (or its equivalent) for completed operations. The Additional Insured coverage shall contain no special limitation or limitation on the scope of the protection afforded to the Additional Insureds.

C. Commercial Automobile Liability Insurance:

Commercial Automobile Liability insurance covering the ownership, maintenance and use of all Owned, Non-Owned and Hired Vehicles by the Subcontractor with combined Bodily Injury and Property Damage limits including pollution transit coverage of \$1,000,000.00 per accident. The Authority, its officers, directors, partners, representatives, agents, and employees must be named as Additional Insureds on a primary and non- contributory basis. A “Waiver of Subrogation” in favor of the Authority must be included.

D. Commercial Umbrella/Excess Liability Insurance:

Commercial Umbrella/Excess Liability Insurance with limits of \$5,000,000.00 per occurrence and a \$5,000,000.00 aggregate. The Authority, its officers, directors, partners, representatives, agents, and employees must be named as Additional Insureds on a primary and non-contributory basis. A “Waiver of Subrogation” in favor of the Authority must be included.

E. Pollution Liability:

Where the Subcontractor is performing work that is subject to this Addendum Agreement or to any contract or agreement to which this Addendum Agreement is attached, pollution liability coverage applicable to the type of work/operations being performed in the amount of \$5,000,000.00 per occurrence and \$5,000,000.00 aggregate limit. The Authority, its officers, directors, partners, representatives, agents, and employees must be named as Additional Insureds on a primary and non-contributory basis. A “Waiver of Subrogation” in favor of the Authority must be included.

F. Builder’s Risk/Installation Floater:

“All Risk” Property Insurance coverage afforded by a Builder’s Risk/Installation Floater or its equivalent insuring all materials, equipment and supplies provided by the Subcontractor and intended to become a permanent part of the construction, whether stored on the premises, away from the project site and/or while in transit, in an amount equal to the replacement cost of such materials, equipment and supplies. A “Waiver of Subrogation” in favor of the Authority must be included.

G. Owned and/or Rented Tools or Equipment:

Property insurance covering all owned, rented, leased and/or borrowed tools or equipment of the Subcontractor or used by the Subcontractor in connection with the work that is subject to this Agreement or to any contract or agreement to which this Addendum is attached, in an amount equal to the replacement cost of such tools or equipment. A “Waiver of Subrogation” in favor of the Authority must be included.

JOB-SITE SAFETY:

The Authority makes no representation with respect to the physical conditions or safety of the Project Site. The Subcontractor shall, at its own expense, protect from injury its employees engaged in the performance of the Work. The prevention of accidents to all workers engaged in the Subcontractor’s work and others affected by the Subcontractor’s work is the responsibility of the Subcontractor. Subcontractor shall comply with all applicable federal, state, labor and local laws, regulations and codes concerning safety.

For purposes of this Addendum Agreement, “Project Site” means the entire construction site or the various separately identifiable part of the site described in any contract or agreement to which the Addendum Agreement is attached, and as described in the Primary Contract with the Authority.

WORKERS COMP IMMUNITY WAIVER:

In any and all claims against the Authority by any employee of the Subcontractor, anyone directly or indirectly employed by the Subcontractor (including any of the Subcontractor’s subcontractors) or anyone for whose acts the Subcontractor may be liable, the indemnification obligation shall not be limited by any limitation on the amount or type of damages, compensation or benefits payable by or for the Subcontractor under workers’ compensation acts, disability benefit acts or other employee benefit acts.

HOLD HARMLESS / INDEMNIFICATION:

To the fullest extent permitted by law, Subcontractor shall defend, indemnify and hold harmless the Authority and its heirs, executors, administrators, successors, assigns, affiliates, employees and agents (hereinafter referenced as “Owner Indemnitees”) from and against any and all actions, claims, liabilities, damages, losses and expenses, including but not limited to bodily injury, death and property damage, and reasonable attorney's fees and costs (including those incurred in the defense of any such underlying claim, as well as those incurred in the enforcement of this Addendum Agreement and/or in the prosecution of any claim for indemnification by Authority) arising out of or resulting from, or alleged to arise out of or result from, the Subcontractor’s work (including the work by any of the Subcontractor’s subcontractors), except to the extent caused by the negligence or willful misconduct of any Owner Indemnitees.

MISCELLANEOUS:

If any term or provision of this Addendum Agreement conflicts with or is otherwise inconsistent with any term or provision in the Primary Contract or any prior written agreement entered between the parties, the terms and provisions contained herein shall govern and control.

This Addendum Agreement shall be binding upon and inure to the benefit of the parties hereto and their successors and permitted assigns. This Addendum Agreement, its terms and any claims arising therefrom, shall be interpreted and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York.

This Addendum Agreement may be executed via facsimile or email in any number of counterparts, all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same agreement. No waiver by a party of any breach by the other party of any of the provisions of this Agreement shall be deemed a waiver of any preceding or succeeding breach of the same or any other provisions hereof. No such waiver shall be effective unless in writing and then only to the extent expressly set forth in writing.

No modification or amendment of this Addendum Agreement shall be effective unless in writing and signed by both parties and approved in writing by the Authority. If any term or provision of this Addendum Agreement shall to any extent be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder of this Addendum Agreement shall not be affected thereby, and each provision of this Addendum Agreement shall be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

[Insert name of Upstream Contractor or
Upstream Subcontractor]

[Insert name of Downstream Subcontractor]

[Print Name and Title of Representative]

[Print Name and Title of Representative]

Date:

Date:

ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY

APPENDIX D

CONFIDENTIALITY AND NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT



ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

THIS CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT (hereinafter “Agreement”) is hereby executed between:

ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY
295 Main Street, Room 350
Buffalo, New York 14203

hereinafter referred to as the “Authority”, and

UTILIS, INC. d/b/a ASTERRA
4180 La Jolla Village Drive, Suite 530
San Diego, California 92037

hereinafter referred to as the “Consultant.”

Certification & Affirmation

James D. Perry, an individual who is Consultant’s duly authorized representative (hereafter “Authorized Representative”), by signing this Agreement in the name and on behalf of the Consultant, subscribes and affirms the following:

1. that he is signing this Agreement on behalf of Consultant intending to bind said Consultant to the representations made in this Agreement,
2. that Consultant will comply with all requirements of this Agreement, and
3. that Consultant will certify the return or destruction of Confidential Information received as specified in this Agreement, if applicable.

Purpose

This Agreement is being entered into regarding services being provided by Consultant pursuant to the Consultant’s Professional Services Agreement with the Authority effective April 28, 2026, Authority Project Number 202600011.

PART 1. DEFINITIONS

A. Confidential Information

Confidential Information shall be defined to include any information, regardless of form or



ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

medium of disclosure (e.g., verbal, hard copy, or electronic) or the source of information (e.g., electronic systems licensed by third-party contractors), which the Authority provides to Consultant, or which Consultant obtains, discovers, derives, or otherwise becomes aware solely because of Consultant's contractual relationship with the Authority. Confidential Information shall also include any design, diagrams, material, and descriptions of any project Consultant is preparing for the Authority.

Confidential information does not include the following:

- (a) information that is or becomes, from no act or failure to act on the part of Consultant, generally known in the relevant industry or in the public domain, or
- (b) information that is independently developed by Consultant without the use of Confidential Information.

Rights to all Confidential Information remain the property of the Authority. Confidential Information is provided on an "as is" basis, and the Authority makes no warranties, guarantees or representations of any kind express or implied, or arising by custom or trade usage, as to any matter whatsoever, without limitation, and specifically makes no implied warranty of fitness for any particular purpose or use, including but not limited to adequacy, accuracy, completeness or conformity to any representation, description, sample, or model.

B. Authorized Use

"Authorized Use" shall be defined as the use of Confidential Information by Consultant, its employees, or agents, solely for the purpose of performing the services as agreed to, as now or hereafter modified, or amended. Disclosure, display, use, duplication, storage, or transmittal of Confidential Information, in any form, for any purpose other than as agreed to, including extrapolation or retention of summary information, data or business processes, even if without specific identifiers, shall be deemed an "unauthorized use."

C. Authorized Person

"Authorized Person" shall be defined as those persons within Consultant's employ or control identified by Consultant to the Authority as having a need to receive, possess, store, access, or view Confidential Information for an Authorized Use.



ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

PART 2. CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS

A. Duty to Protect Confidential Information

Upon proper execution of this Agreement, Consultant will be granted a non-exclusive, non-transferable license to use, duplicate, store, and disclose Confidential Information only for an Authorized Use. Consultant shall safeguard all Confidential Information which is delivered from the Authority to Consultant to ensure its authorized use and to protect and prevent its unauthorized use or disclosure.

“Safeguard all Confidential Information” shall be defined as Consultant taking either one, or a combination of the following security measures, whichever standard is higher:

- (a) Where Consultant has established security procedures for its own confidential, sensitive business information which impose security requirements for the protection of its own trade secret, proprietary or confidential information, Consultant shall protect the Confidential Information using the same means; and/or
- (b) Where Consultant has not established such internal procedures, Consultant shall take the commercial measures defined below, to protect the Confidential Information.

B. Commercial Measures to Protect Confidential Information

For purposes of this Agreement, “commercial measures” shall be defined and will include each of the following responsibilities to be undertaken by Consultant:

1. Use Restriction

Confidential Information shall only be received, possessed, stored, accessed and/or viewed by Authorized Persons.

2. Access by Authorized Person(s)

- a. Consultant shall be responsible for identifying those persons within its employ or control (e.g., employees and agents) who have a need to receive, possess, store, access, or view Confidential Information for an authorized use (hereinafter “Authorized Person(s)").
- b. Consultant shall be required to take commercially reasonable steps to inform each Authorized Person of their individual obligation to protect the security of Confidential Information in accordance with the requirements of this Agreement.



ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

- c. Consultant shall not permit Confidential Information to be received, possessed, stored, accessed, or viewed by any Authorized Person until such person has agreed and acknowledged in writing to comply with the required security obligations set forth below.

3. Access by Third-Party Consultant or Subcontractor

- a. Consultant shall not permit Confidential Information to be received, possessed, stored, accessed, or viewed by any third-party consultant or subcontractor without the express written consent of the Authority's General Counsel.
- b. If such written consent is given by the Authority's General Counsel, the third-party consultant or subcontractor shall not be allowed to further disseminate or distribute Confidential Information, other than to provide access by Authorized Person(s) within third-party consultant's or subcontractor's control and oversight.

4. Security Obligations Regarding Confidential Information

Any person(s) who receive, possess, store, access, or view Confidential Information from either Consultant or its approved third-party consultant or subcontractor (hereinafter "Custodian") shall be subject to the following security obligations:

- a. Custodian is the SOLE entity authorized to duplicate, distribute, or otherwise transmit Confidential Information,
- b. Custodian's legal representative must approve any process used to duplicate, distribute, or otherwise transmit Confidential Information to Authorized Person(s), and may NOT approve or use any process which involves the use of any public internet or other non-secure medium,
- c. Unless otherwise authorized by Custodian's legal representative, Confidential Information may NOT be stored on personal (non-business) computing or other electronic devices (including zip drives, thumb drives, disks, or any similar computing storage or copying device) or taken or removed in any form outside of the physical premises of Custodian.
- d. Confidential Information may only be duplicated, distributed, or otherwise transmitted "as is", without alteration of any kind. "Confidential" or "Copyright" notices, whether originally in physical or electronic medium, shall not be removed from and shall be duplicated on Confidential Information when such information is duplicated, distributed, or otherwise transmitted pursuant to (b) above.



ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

- e. Other than as set forth in (a-d), above, Confidential Information may not be duplicated, distributed, stored, or otherwise transmitted or communicated to or by any person or system. Authorized Person(s) may not copy, re-duplicate, re-transmit or re-distribute Confidential Information, in any form, whether whole or in part, or in any medium, whether electronic or hard copy.
- f. Upon termination of employment, or upon completion or expiration of the services performed by Consultant or any third-party party consultant or subcontractor, each Authorized Person(s) shall be required to return Confidential Information to Custodian's legal representative, and/or to certify that all electronic, optical, or other copies have been destroyed within any electronic storage or other medium, and all device(s) used or provided to and in the possession of such Authorized Person for the possession or storage of Confidential Information shall be surrendered and returned to the Custodian who shall then deliver it to the Authority for whatever forensic review of the activity logged into or disseminated from said device(s) the Authority may determine to implement.

5. Chain of Custody

Consultant shall be required to keep a record of all copies of the Confidential Information that have been made and distributed to those persons within the employ of Consultant, and to any third-party consultant or subcontractor who has a need to access Confidential Information for such authorized use.

Any third-party consultant or subcontractor receiving Confidential Information from Consultant shall, as a condition of accessing such information, certify that such entity shall keep a record of all copies of the Confidential Information that have been made and distributed to those persons within the employ of such entity, and that such entity will provide its written certification of compliance with the provisions of this Agreement to the Consultant.

Consultant shall make all Chain of Custody documentation set forth in this section available to the Authority upon request.

Termination

The license to use, possess, or retain any Confidential Information or any of the devices upon which it was accessed, downloaded, transferred or stored, terminates automatically upon the happening of any of the following: (a) breach of this agreement or (b) completion of Consultant's services as agreed to or (c) any notice of termination by the Authority of the services agreement with or without cause and solely on the demand of the Authority to any representative of the



ERIE COUNTY WATER AUTHORITY CONFIDENTIALITY & NON-DISCLOSURE AGREEMENT

Consultant (given orally or in writing in any format) without regard to any other claims, controversies, demands, or alleged legal rights claimed by Consultant, including but not limited to any amounts alleged to be owed for services rendered or any other legal or equitable claims. Consultant and all prior Authorized Users shall be legally liable, both criminally and civilly, for any violation of this provision which shall be deemed a wrongful taking or withholding of the Confidential Information to the same extent as if it had been obtained by all such parties without the Authority's permission and consent in the first instance.

The confidentiality obligations under this Agreement shall be perpetual (unless otherwise provided in this Agreement) or until such time as the Confidential Information is no longer considered protected, confidential and/or privileged by the Authority.

Compliance

Should Consultant breach or threaten to breach this Agreement, the Authority shall have all equitable and legal rights (including the right to obtain injunctive relief) to prevent such breach and/or to be fully compensated (including reasonable attorney's fees) for losses or damages resulting from such breach. Consultant is deemed to acknowledge that compensation for damages may not be sufficient and that injunctive relief to prevent or limit any breach of confidentiality may be the only viable remedy to fully protect the Confidential Information.

Consultant affirms that its employees with access to Confidential Information will not disclose such Confidential Information to anyone, except as provided in this Agreement. In addition, Authorized Persons shall safeguard all Confidential Information from unauthorized access, loss, theft, destruction, and the like. Consultant shall notify the Authority immediately upon becoming aware that Confidential information is in the possession of or has been disclosed to an unauthorized person or entity.

Severability

Each provision of this Agreement is severable and if a court of competent jurisdiction should find any provision of this Agreement to be unenforceable, all other provisions of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect.

Governing Laws

This Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the State of New York. If any provision of Agreement is declared by a court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, illegal, or unenforceable, the other provisions shall remain in full force and effect.

